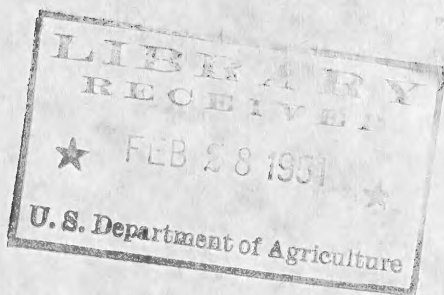


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Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

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Wind. E.J.



*The
Dahlia
Blue Book
for
1951*



Rocky River Dahlia Gardens

19111 STORY ROAD

ROCKY RIVER 16, OHIO, U. S. A.



OUR 1948 DISPLAY AT CLEVELAND

GREETINGS

THE 1951 DAHLIA BLUE BOOK represents more than twenty years of commercial dahlia growing. In it, we have tried to incorporate the best information gathered during those years. The varieties listed are the best, in their respective classes, of the thousands we have grown. Back of the selection of these varieties is a policy, and a program of cultural practice, looking to the production of vigorous, disease-free stock, to make your garden pleasure greater, and easier to attain.

Realizing that doing the most progressive job we can at home, is not enough to keep abreast of what is new, and what others are doing, we visited a number of the leading shows in the country during the past season. These shows included: The Wisconsin State Show at Milwaukee, the Midwest Show in Minneapolis, the Michigan State Show at East Lansing, the Greater Pittsburgh Show, East Liverpool Show, Dahlia Society of Ohio Show at Cleveland, and the Southern States Show at Birmingham. Our son, Robert, attended the Toledo, East Liverpool, and Pittsburgh shows and was in charge of our display at the Cleveland show most of the time during those two days.

In addition to the above shows, we visited the Trial Grounds at East Lansing and Cincinnati, as well as many gardens in ten states. Observations made during those visits are reflected in our selections of new varieties, and in other services to our customers.

As in the past, we use the DAHLIA BLUE BOOK to say THANKS to our friends and customers for all favors. Thanks, also to those who contributed so much to our pleasant visits at shows and gardens, and to those who visited us here at Rocky River during the year. THANK YOU.

E. J. Wind

General Information

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

ORDER EARLY

Early orders have first call on varieties which are in limited supply. Also the earlier you order the more likely that your order will be shipped at the time you request. During the heaviest shipping periods, more orders are booked for shipment on specified days than can possibly be handled on those days so they are shipped in the order in which they are received.

DEPOSITS

No deposit is required. Just send in your order. Pay anytime before shipping date.

PLANT ORDERS

Plant orders are booked for shipment on the date specified by the purchaser. Shipments will be made as nearly on time as possible, subject to priority in ordering and other factors beyond our control, such as: the failure of a variety to produce cuttings early or in the quantity normally expected, inability to "harden off" plants out-of-doors preparatory to shipment because of severe weather, freezing temperatures at time shipment should be made, periods of heavy rains which slow up gathering of orders from the cold frames and the actual packing of the wet plants and saturated soil, strikes or threatened strikes affecting transportation or materials required in packing the orders. Kindly bear these factors in mind if your order does not reach you when expected, and rest assured we will do our utmost to get your order to you as promptly as conditions will allow.

Sometimes part of your order may be shipped at one time and the balance later when the plants become available. In the event we are unable to complete the order a refund will be made by check (stamps in amounts of less than one dollar) at a later date. During the heavy shipping season there may be a delay of as much as four or five weeks in the mailing of refunds. No credits are carried over from one year to another. If your refund has not been received by July 1st, notify us and the matter will be given prompt attention.

SUBSTITUTION

We never substitute one variety for another unless specifically requested to do so. If you have second or third choices you may list them on the order.

POSTAGE

We pay the regular postage on retail orders of \$5.00 or more. On orders of less than \$5.00, add fifty cents for postage and packing.

Plants received in poor condition will not be replaced unless special delivery, or special handling, postage was included with payment. Add thirty-five cents for special delivery, or if you do not have special delivery service from your postoffice, add twenty-five cents for special handling. Special delivery and special handling, are postal services which give priority to parcels at all postal terminals, and often result in the purchaser receiving the parcel as much as a week sooner, even on short shipments. Wholesale orders are F.O.B. Rocky River.

GUARANTEE

All stock shipped by the Rocky River Dahlia Gardens is guaranteed to be true to name, free from disease, and in good growing condition upon its arrival at its destination. Stock failing to meet these conditions should be reported just as soon as the failure becomes apparent if replacement is desired. We assume no responsibility other than replacement.

EXPORTS

Customers in other countries should obtain import permits from their department of agriculture and the necessary information regarding importation into their country. If no permit is required that fact should be stated on the order.

SALES TAX

Residents of Ohio must include the three per cent sales tax with remittance.

TELEPHONE

EDison 1-0836 (Cleveland).

ABBREVIATIONS

The letters immediately following the name of a variety are the key to the classification of that variety. The 1950 BLUE BOOK classifications are based on the joint, revised classification by The Central States Dahlia Society and The American Dahlia Society, but can not be regarded as official as changes will be made after this is written. We believe it will be found to be substantially correct.

First letter in the classification code following the name of the variety indicates the size; the second letter indicates the type; the third one indicates the color. An example, A-FD-W would mean the variety was a large variety normally growing over eight inches in diameter, formal decorative in type, white in color. See under "classification" below for full key.

Following the classification code is the name of the grower (in parenthesis) who introduced the variety. In the case of more recent introductions the name of the originator is also given and separated from the name of the introducer by a hyphen as (Wolbert-Rocky River) which indicates Mr. Wolbert was the originator of the variety and it was introduced by us. In the case of foreign introductions, which are indicated by an asterisk (*) the originator and introducer may be unknown or vague.

CLASSIFICATION

Size

A—Large (Exhibition), over 8 inches

B—Medium (Cut flower), 4 to 8 inches

Ba—Ball, 3½ inches or over

M—Miniature, under 4 inches (Miniature Ball, 2 to 3½ in.)

Pom—Pompon (for exhibition purposes must be under 2 inches in diameter)

Type of Flower

An—Anemone

Ba—Ball

C—Cactus (StC or IC when unknown or borderline)

Coll—Collarette

FD—Formal Decorative

IC—Incurved Cactus

ID—Informal Decorative

Mig—Mignon

O—Orchid Flowering

P—Peony

Pom—Pompon

S—Single

SC—Semi-Cactus

StC—Straight Cactus

Color

Au—Autumn

Bi—Bi-Color

Blend { Lt Bl—Light Blend
 O Bl—Other Blend

L—Lavender

Or—Orange

Pk—Pink

Pr—Purple

Red { Dk R—Dark Red

 R—Light Red

Var—Variegated

W—White

Y—Yellow

Dahlia Green Plants



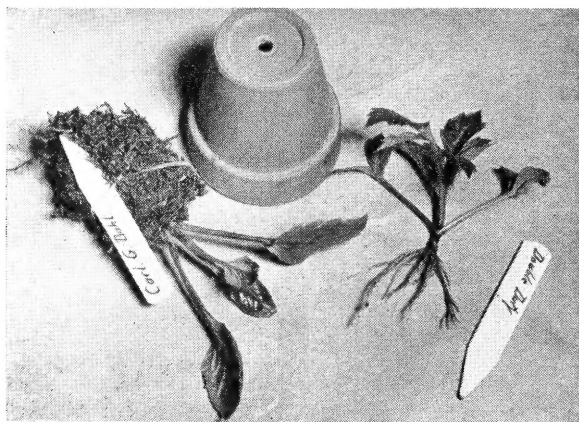
DAHLIA GREEN PLANT

Dahlia "green plants" or simply "plants" as we refer to them in this book are little dahlia plants grown from cuttings. The cuttings are taken from selected clumps which are started into growth in the greenhouses during the late winter months. As soon as the sprouts are long enough to handle, they are taken off and placed in a special rooting medium. When the cuttings are rooted they are potted into three inch pots in a soil selected, or prepared to hold together in shipment.

After potting, our plants are carefully grown and constantly watched to insure plants of highest quality. At just the right time they are moved from the greenhouses into cold frames for the extremely important and exacting "hardening" process.

Our plants are shipped to all parts of the country in paper shipping pots, carefully packed to insure safe arrival. (See the paragraph on plants under "CULTURAL HINTS" in the back of this book.)

Properly grown plants produce flowers as early as flowers are produced from roots. As a rule the flowers from plants are superior. Growth, and total productivity of bloom, are equal to bushes grown from roots. Good clumps are formed for carrying the variety over winter. Plants are sold cheaper, not because of any difference in their worth, but because by use of careful propagation methods we are able to produce several plants from one root.



Rooted Cuttings

Left, rooted cutting with roots wrapped in damp sphagnum moss as for shipping. Center, three inch pot. Right, rooted cutting ready for potting.

Altho we do not recommend the purchase of rooted cuttings by any who have had no previous experience with them, except on a trial at purchaser's own risk, we will furnish high grade, well rooted cuttings of varieties which are listed in plants in this book. Prices are one third **less than** the price of a plant of that same variety. Rooted cuttings are guaranteed to reach the purchaser in growing condition if sent by "special delivery" or "special handling" parcel post, but we can not assume responsibility for loss of the cuttings once they have been received in good condition.

When cuttings are received they should be planted at once and watered well. For the first two or three days they should be protected from direct sunlight and draughts. By the end of that time, the roots will have started to establish themselves in the soil, and a gradual exposure to sun and normal growing conditions should be made. Rooted cuttings do require some attention for the first few days, but once past that stage they will develop into fine plants with gratifying results.

Rooted cuttings may be obtained four to six weeks before time to plant in the garden, planted in pots or plant bands and grown into good sized, strong plants by the time to plant outside. Or, as some prefer, they may be purchased for delivery a week or ten days before intended planting in the garden, gradually hardened to outside conditions and then set right into the garden as one would any other unpotted plant. This method requires a little more attention to details of conditioning the cuttings, but has the advantage of better and straighter roots when the clumps are dug the next fall.

Pot Roots

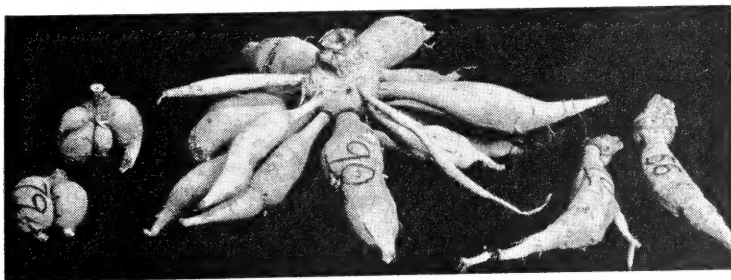
Pot roots are tiny clumps, or individual roots, which have been grown in three inch pots. As a planting unit, they are planted, and perform, similarly to roots, but at a lower initial cost. For propagating, they are excellent for producing a few cuttings, usually more rapidly than a fully matured field grown root. They are especially suited for early Southern planting as they are available at any time. We suggest Southern growers who have been using plants try them to avoid the disappointments sometimes experienced because plants can not be produced early enough for very early planting. They are also ideal for others who have not had full success in producing good clumps from plants. It will be well to remember, when first buying pot roots, that in spite of their meager size, they have vigor and vitality which often surpasses that of field grown roots. Invariably, they produce a better clump of roots the following fall than do field grown roots, especially if the latter are large when planted. Like field grown roots, they are less subject to stem and crown roots in winter storage than are clumps produced by green plants.

Clumps

Clumps are the entire group of roots attached to one plant as dug in the fall. For those who prefer to purchase clumps for fall delivery, and are willing to assume the responsibility of carrying them over winter, we supply the finest clumps that can be had, at a saving over what the roots on that clump would cost in the spring. Our list of clump prices is available in early fall, but only to those who send in a special request for it, or those who bought clumps from us the previous fall. Clump orders must be in our hands in time for the clumps to be shipped before December 15th.

Roots

Roots referred to in this catalog, are what are sometimes called "tubers", "toes", "potatoes" etc., but which are actually (botanically) enlarged fleshy roots. A root is a division from a clump, with a portion of the crown (base of stalk) attached, on which there is one live eye, or sprout. Should the root you wish to plant have more than a single eye, it is advisable that the extra eyes be cut out, as each eye produces an independent plant. Planting two eyes in one hill would result in two plants growing where there should be but one.

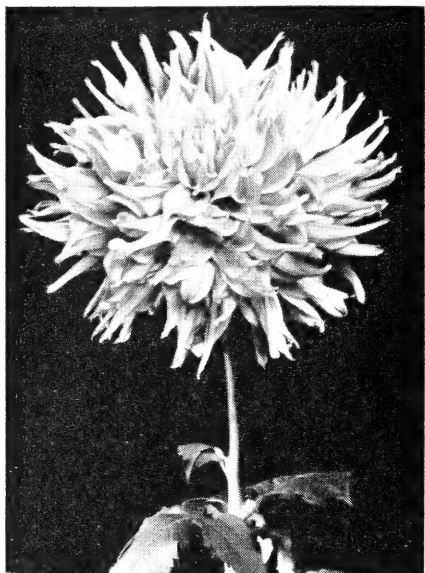


POT ROOTS

CLUMP
5

ROOTS

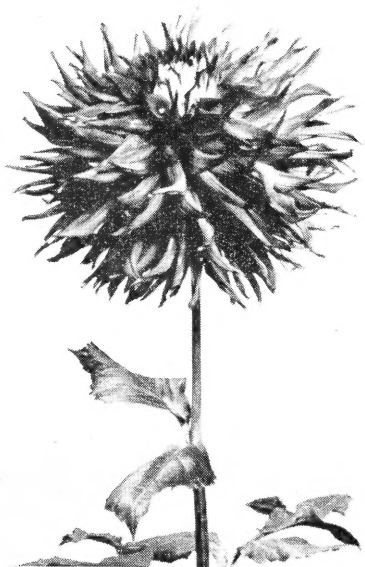
ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



CAPITAL CITY (Phillips-Rocky River) A large, lavender semi cactus, of good substance. Flowers have very good depth, and are mostly held facing the side on strong stems. Numerous petals give the flower a "full" appearance. Plants are free branching, and vigorous. Size 10x7.

CAPITAL CITY was the winner of the American Home Achievement Medal at Washington, D. C. in 1949, and was certified at East Lansing that same year. Listed on Messrs Faust's and Eddy's Honor Roll in *FLOWER GROWER*, and on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in *THE DAHLIA*.

Root \$15.00 net, Plant \$5.00 net

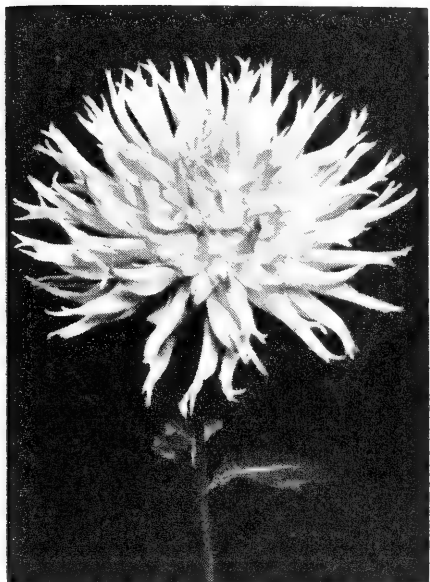


CLARIAM ROYALTY (Wolbert-Rocky River) A large purple, straight cactus which has been grown 12x9. Reverse of the petals are lighter, showing at the center. A very full petalled flower, which keeps well after cutting. Strong stems hold most of the blooms facing up. Plants are tall open growers. It is almost unbeatable in its class, and will win many "best bloom" honors. Size 9 1/2 x 6.

CLARIAM ROYALTY received the American Home Achievement Medal at seven shows in 1950, as follows: Scranton, Newark, Irvington, Toledo, Indianapolis, Louisville and Cincinnati. Listed on Messrs Faust's, Eddy's and Dudley's Honor Rolls in *FLOWER GROWER*, and Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review. Several Seedling Sweepstakes awards to its credit.

Root \$15.00 net, Plant \$5.00 net

ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



CONNIE CASEY (Rev. Engle-Rocky River)

A medium size cactus with lacinated petals. The color is a light golden buff. A seedling of Miss San Diego, with many of the parent's characteristics, except color, which is autumn. Size 8x4.

CONNIE CASEY was not entered at Trial Grounds or in seedling classes at the shows, but it has possibilities as a show flower and its free blooming will earn it a place in many gardens. On Mr. Faust's Honor Roll in FLOWER GROWER.

Root \$7.50 net, Plant \$2.50 net



COSMOPOLITAN (Phillips-Rocky River)

This Derrill W. Hart Medal winner in 1949 for "A size" varieties has few faults, and can be depended upon for steady performance. The color is rose red shading to gold and yellow on outer area of petals. The informal flowers are well formed, and full centered until the end. Stems are those of a good exhibition variety. Size 8x4 1/2.

COSMOPOLITAN was certified at three trial grounds in 1949, with the highest average score of the year, for which it received the Derrill W. Hart Medal. Listed on Messrs Roberts', and Faust's Honor Rolls in FLOWER GROWER, and on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$10.00 net, Plant \$3.50 net

ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



ESQUIRE (Martin-Rocky River) Borderline between formal and informal, this large, true purple, will hold its own in either class. As a matter of fact, we believe it will be the successor to Mrs. Hester A. Pape, since the latter has been classified red. Slightly below medium height, the plants are rugged, with heavy, glossy foliage. Size $10\frac{1}{2} \times 5$.

ESQUIRE was not shown during the 1950 season, nor was it at any Trial Grounds, so will probably be the good dahlia that some will overlook. It is listed on the FLOWER GROWER Honor Rolls of Messrs Faust, Roberts and Eddy, and on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$15.00 net, Plant \$5.00 net

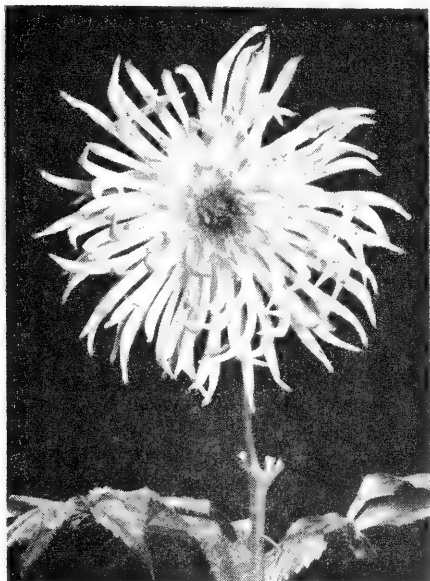


FORMALITY (Olsen-Rocky River) Will probably be classed informal, altho it gets its name from the very formal appearance of the flower and plant. A peculiar shade of pink, suffused autumn, which we have tentatively called a smoky pink. Flowers have thick petals, rolling back to give the bloom good depth. Plants are very strong, with dark, glossy foliage which has a bronzy sheen. Size $9\frac{1}{2} \times 5$.

FORMALITY is another that was not shown during the past season, nor at any Trial Ground, but it is a variety that will do well in hot, dry sections when others fail. It is listed on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$10.00 net, Plant \$3.50 net

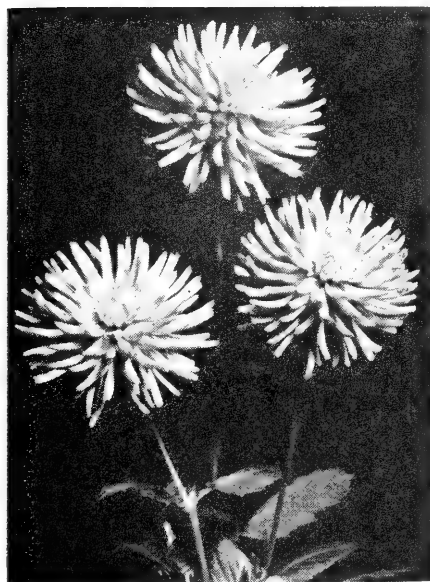
ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



GOLD COIN (Pape-Rocky River) A fine, gold incurved cactus that should rate with other originations of this famous originator of Mrs. Hester A. Pape, Virginia B. Taggert, and Black Monarch. The large blooms have tightly rolled petals that have a decided tendency to angle sharply sidewise, when properly "finished". Very good substance, and a good keeper. Size 9 1/2 x 5.

OLD COIN has been shown at a number of shows during the past two or three years, and has done well in open-to-all competition. It was awarded a Certificate of Merit at Cincinnati in 1950 and is on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$10.00 net, Plant \$3.50 net

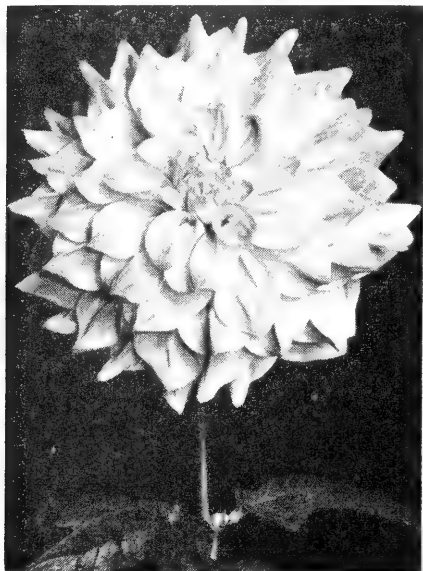


HAZEL HARPER (Harper-Rocky River) Without question this is the outstanding miniature of the year. A straight cactus of true pink with white centers. A strong growing miniature, early, and very profuse bloomer.

HAZEL HARPER received Certificates of Merit from five Trial Grounds during 1949 and 1950, with scores of 85.1 and 85.5 at Atlanta and Rutgers respectively in 1949; 85.3, 85.5, and 85 respectively at Maryland, East Lansing, and Cincinnati in 1950. This distinguished record earned the Derrill W. Hart Medal for miniatures in 1950. Listed in the FLOWER GROWER Honor Rolls in 1949 and on Messrs Faust's and Dudley's Honor Roll in that same publication in 1950. It is also on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$5.00 net, Plant \$2.00 net

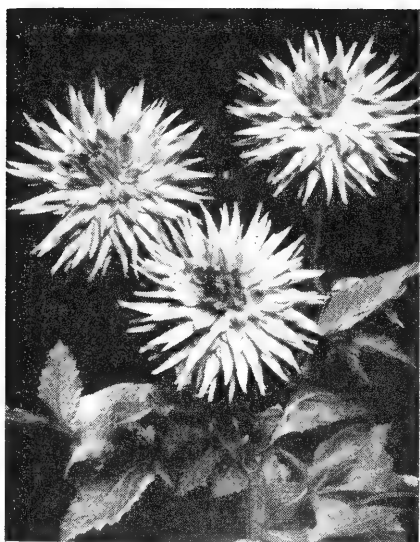
ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



HOBO (Rocky River) A large formal with an unusual color combination; white with the outer third of each petal suffused deep lavender. The effect is that of a bi-color, but with the colors reversed. Thick, waxy petals hold up well even in bad weather. Foliage is dark green, and glossy. Under field culture, our early blooms have had some short stems, but later blooms have had much better proportioned stems. Very popular with visitors here. Size 10x5.

HOBO received a Certificate of Merit at the Cincinnati Trial Grounds, the only one to which it was sent.

Root \$5.00 net, Plant \$2.00 net



NAY AUG (Webb-Lewis-Rocky River) This is a variety that will win many awards at shows as it produces nearly all exhibition quality flowers. A semi cactus of shades of rose blended with chrome yellow; general effect pink. Very good substance. Stems are well proportioned and rigid, holding the blooms well above the foliage at a forty-five degree angle. As a "B" size pink, it will have very little competition at shows. Size 8x5.

NAY AUG won the Leonard Barron Trophy at New York, and the Anthracite Award at Scranton; both of these awards being for the best "B" size undissected variety. Seedling Sweepstakes awards at Cleveland, Scranton, and New York. Certified at Atlanta and Rutgers Trial Grounds. On the Honor Rolls of Messrs Roberts, Dudley and Faust in FLOWER GROWER, and Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review.

Root \$10.00 net, Plant \$3.50 net

ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



PIRATE TREASURE (Marsh-Rocky River) A big, massive informal of rich autumn shades, sometimes quite heavily suffused red. Stems are long, extremely rigid, holding the flowers well above the plants. A good grower, producing blooms early. Size 10½x7.

PIRATE TREASURE established a new record in winning ten American Home Achievement Medals at 1950 shows, as follows: Madison, Milwaukee, Midwest (Minneapolis), Central States (Chicago), Southtown (Chicago), Moline, East Lansing, Southern States (Birmingham), Atlanta, and St. Louis. Received numerous Seedling Sweepstakes awards, and several "best in show". Listed on all four FLOWER GROWER Honor Rolls, and on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

No roots, Plants \$3.00 each, or six for \$15.00 net.



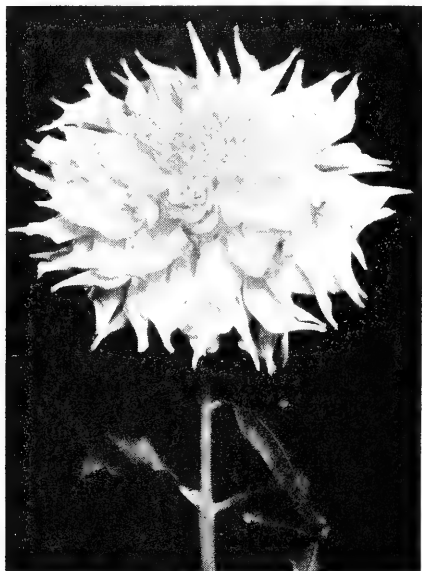
SOUTHERN BELLE (LaMotte-Rocky River)

A most distinctive novelty; white at the centers with the outer one-half to one-third deeply suffused rose-red. Experts do not agree on type, which has some characteristics of formal, informal, and semi cactus. Petals are arranged as in a formal, but are deeply cleft, giving the appearance of a semi cactus. Many have called it the most beautiful flower in our fields. Plants are strong, open growers. Stems are long and slender, and nodes are widely spaced. As a cut flower, it has been an instant success among Cleveland florists. Size 6x3.

SOUTHERN BELLE was certified at Atlanta and Cincinnati with scores of 85.2 and 85 respectively. Listed on Messrs Faust's and Eddy's Honor Rolls in FLOWER GROWER, and on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$5.00 net, Plant \$2.00 net

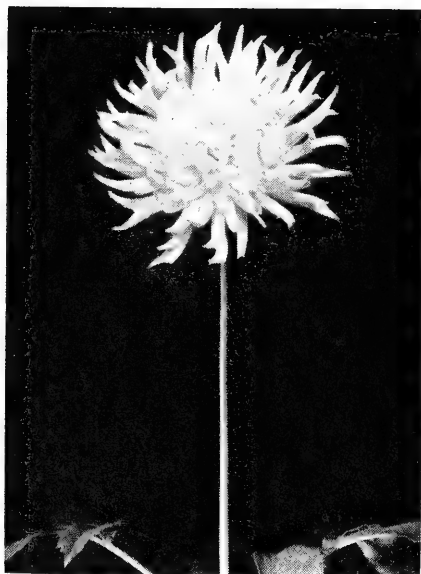
ROCKY RIVER INTRODUCTIONS



VAL'S YELLOW (Veirs-Rocky River) A large yellow semi cactus that was one of the late Val Veirs' favorite seedlings. Tall, free branching plants produce many ten to twelve inch blooms without forcing. One of the easiest to grow large yellows we have had, but one which we do not recommend be fed heavily. Size 10x5.

VAL'S YELLOW, while it did not come up to the expectations of Mr. Veirs in its pre-introductory year, is nevertheless a variety that many will want because of its fine garden performance. It is listed on Mr. Eddy's Honor Roll in FLOWER GROWER, and on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$10.00 net, Plant \$3.50 net



YELLOW DAINTY (Haugh-Rocky River) A yellow incurved cactus, which has good substance. Stems are good, altho not generally as long as shown in the illustration. Plants are strong growers with foliage which is typical of this type. Profuse bloomer from mid-season until frost. The yellow cactus classes at the shows have been lacking in quality, and variety. We believe this will be a welcomed addition. Size 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ x4.

YELLOW DAINTY is listed on Mr. Webb's Eastern Dahlia Review in THE DAHLIA.

Root \$7.50 net, Plant \$2.50 net

New Novelties for 1951

Each year, we select a number of what we believe to be the best of the introductions from other growers. All of those selected have noteworthy recommendations. We have seen most of them in gardens or shows during the past year and many of them also come with the recommendation of friends who have observed them growing for as much as three years. Their Trial Ground reports and show winnings have also been considered in the making of the selections.

ARTHUR GODFREY (Pittman-Dahliadel) A very large formal decorative of Orient red, with orange or buff shadings. A rugged grower, which has been Certified at Atlanta and Rutgers, and it is on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll. Size of blooms 11x6.

Plant \$7.50

DR. PAUL MORGAN (Dixie) A ten inch lavender semi cactus, on stems ten to twelve inches long. Certified at East Lansing in 1949, and listed on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$5.00 net

FIREGLEAM (Johnson) A medium size straight cactus; orange, masturtium red and canary yellow. The flowers, of excellent form, are held facing the side on stems ten to fifteen inches long. Achievement Medal winner at Philadelphia, and listed on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$5.00 net

HEADLIGHT (Brown) A large informal decorative, yellow with peach-red reverse. High crown and twisting petals. Vigorous, tall, open grower. Size about 11x7.

Plant \$5.00

PERMANENT WAVE (Goetzger) An unusual formed informal decorative of fuschia purple. Petals are distinctly quilled from centers to tips, and beautifully ruffled. Achievement Medal winner at Washington, D. C. Size 9 1/2 x 5.

Plant \$5.00 net

PRIDE OF PARKERSBURG (Smith) A deep primrose yellow semi cactus. Good stems and form. Winner of Achievement Medals at Cleveland and East Liverpool in 1947. On FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll in 1949.

Plant \$5.00 net

PRINCESS DIANNE (Comstock) A fairly large informal decorative; turkey red with darker oxblood red at the centers. Petals are deeply lacinated, twisting in all directions. Blooms are very deep giving the appearance of much greater size than its nine inches. Winner of Achievement Medals and on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$5.00 net

SAINT NICK (Collins) A medium size scarlet formal decorative with white tips. Petals roll back to the stems giving the flower good depth. Flowers average about six inches in diameter, on long stems. Recommended as a fine cut flower.

Plant \$2.50

SYLVIA ANN (Carter-Dahliadel) A fine light yellow incurved cactus with all the good qualities of a cut flower. An early and profuse producer of six inch flowers. Stems are long and slender. On FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$5.00

SO BIG (Roberts-Ruschmohr) A very large lavender informal decorative, which has been grown to fourteen inches in diameter. A strong grower with excellent foliage. Certified at East Lansing in 1949, and on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$7.50, 3 for \$20.00 net

VOLUNTEER (Whittaker-Ruschmohr) A fairly large informal decorative; peony purple flushed pansy purple, and with lighter edges. An all-around rugged variety, which won two American Home Achievement Medals in 1949. It has been awarded the Derrill W. Hart Medal for 1950 "A" size varieties, and is listed on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$7.50, 3 for \$20.00 net

WARPAINT (Brown) Flame red with goldish tints, and crinkley petals. Blooms about eleven inches in diameter with good depth. Stems approximately ten inches long. Listed on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$5.00

WHIZ KID (Alleva-Dahliadel) A very large informal of a general pink tone; a buff undertone, shaded and suffused coral pink. Petals are wide and wavy, falling back toward the stem, giving the blooms good depth. Achievement Medals at New York, Baltimore, and Burholme, and listed on FLOWER GROWER'S Honor Roll.

Plant \$7.50

Collections

Varieties in collections are all different and all labeled but are strictly our selection.

COLLECTION A: Six pompons (roots).....**\$2.00**

COLLECTION B: Six miniatures (roots) **2.00**

COLLECTION D: Eight roots of large types with a value of not less than \$7.50. Buyer may state preference for large type or for cutflower size **5.00**

COLLECTION E: Twelve plants of either large type or cutflower size. Value of not less than \$7.50 **5.00**

COLLECTION F: One plant each of four ROCKY RIVER 1950 introductions, as follows: Clariam Splendor, Sellwood Glory, Virginia B. Taggert, and White Fantasy. Value \$9.50. All are pictured in this catalog **7.50**

COLLECTION G: One plant each of four 1949 introductions, as follows: The Cardinal, King Size, Brides Bouquet, and Marilyn Dale. Value \$7.00 **5.00**

COLLECTION H: Twelve plants of poms and/or miniatures **5.00**

COLLECTION I: A collection made up to buyer specification as to amount (ten dollars and up) and as to number and type of varieties; selection of varieties to be strictly ours. Over-value of not less than 30% guaranteed.

RED SPIDER CONTROL

Parathion, sold under various trade names, proved to be highly satisfactory for the control of "red spider," and nearly all dahlia pests, where ever it was used during the past season. Combined, or alternated with DDT, it is the nearest to being ideal of any pesticide yet put on the market. See Cultural Hints, under "Red Spider Mite" on page 60.

Parathion, when sold under a trade name, always has the name "Parathion" appearing on the package. Look for the name when buying to be sure you get what you want.

General List of World's Best Dahlias

VARIETIES MARKED

Varieties marked with asterisk (*) are of foreign origination.

HEIGHTS

Unless otherwise mentioned in the description of the variety, the plants are of medium height.

SIZE

Size of blooms as given at the end of the description of each variety is by no means the maximum. Many of those listed as ten inch blooms have been grown twelve to thirteen inches in diameter. Size is indicated thusly: 10x6, which indicates a ten inch diameter and a depth of six inches.

***ADOLPH MAYER** A-SC-Dk R. This excellent variety from Holland comes nearer to being black than any dahlia in this list. The deep garnet red flowers are of good size; the petals have a velvety appearance and it keeps well when cut. Stems are ideal. A strong, freely branching plant, with dark green foliage. Abundant flowering habits. It is also a fine root maker. Size 9x3.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

AGLOW A-ID-Au (Dahliadel) Warm amber yellow, heavily suffused scarlet on the center area of each petal, and with a golden sheen over all. Fine open grower producing good blooms on long, strong, stems. Size 10x4.

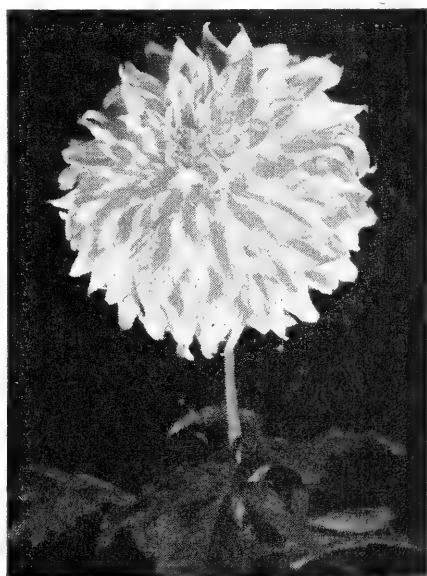
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

ALCAZAR A-SC-Pr (Ballay) A nicely formed flower of good size. The color is an unusual fuchsia red with a trace of cerise. Habit of growth is excellent. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***ALLEGRESSE** A-StC-Y Pure sulphury yellow of ideal exhibition quality. The perfectly formed blooms are carried well above the plants on long, well proportioned stems, and are good keepers when cut. Outstanding for exhibition. Size 9x5.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



ALICE MAY

***ALICE MAY** A-ID-W. This one from Australia might well be described as a white Lord of Autumn. The blooms are large and of great depth. Stems, foliage, and substance are excellent. The low growing plants produce many fine exhibition blooms. We consider it the finest of all the large "whites." A very consistent winner at leading shows. Size 9x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

ALL AMERICAN A-SC-Pk (Salem) A very large flower of mulberry rose suffused salmon and with wax yellow at the base of petals. Plants are medium in height, very vigorous and insect resistant. Blooms are held almost on top of strong, straight stems. A very free bloomer. On the show tables it is almost in a class by itself, winning innumerable prizes wherever shown. Size 10x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

AMERICAN PURITY A-SC-W (American Dahlia Farms) One of the largest white semi cactus varieties. It is especially good late in the season, altho it isn't a particularly late bloomer. It has more depth than any white in its class. Size 9x5.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

AMOS KIRBY A-ID-Pr (Johnson) 1949. A large informal purple decorative on good stems. The color is amaranth purple, shading to pansy purple; also described as royal purple plus red. A good grower, and a worthwhile variety. Size 10x5.

Root \$3.00, Plant \$1.50

ANGELUS A-IC-O Bl (Parenica) A big, showy cactus of brilliant red heavily suffused gold. Early and prolific. Size 10x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

ATOMIC YELLOW A-SC-Y (Proctor-Ruschmohr) A 1948 introduction of merit. The blooms are large and massive, the color is clear, canary yellow without tints or shadings. A good grower that requires very little fertilizer. A good bloomer that blooms freely from mid-season. Size 10x6.

Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

***AXFORD TRIUMPH A-ID-Au** A large Australian variety which is becoming very popular with our exhibition growers. The general color effect is tan. Plants are robust with good foliage. Good stems. Size 11x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

AUTUMN BLAZE A-ID-OBl (Johnson) 1948. This variety is fiery red early in the season; later, it is red centered with shades of gold toward the ends of the petals, a very striking color combination. The large, deep blooms are "at home" in the big bloom classes. Size 11x6.

Root \$3.00, Plant \$1.50

AUTUMN GLORY A-ID-Au (Comstock) Old gold of solid color except that the base is slightly darker. Blooms ten inches in diameter on long stems. Early and free bloomer. Winner of two Achievement Medals, and certified at Trial Grounds. Size 10x5.

Plant \$2.50



BARBARA VEIRS

***BALLEGO'S SURPRISE A-SC-W.** A real top-notch best described as a white Frau O. Bracht. Plants, however, have more vigor than the latter variety. A fine dahlia in the garden as well as one of the best exhibition and commercial varieties. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

BARBARA VEIRS A-SC-Pr (Veirs-Rocky River) Brilliant reddish-purple; more red than purple. A color that stands out in the garden. Twisting, serrated petals give the blooms a distinctive appearance. Good, well proportioned stems hold the flowers facing the side. It is a strong grower with heavy, dark foliage. 1948 introduction. Size 9x5.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

BATAAN B-SC-O Bl (Retzer) A fairly large flower; red lightly tipped gold. This variety seems to have performed well this past season as it was more in evidence at the shows which we attended, than any other 1943 introduction. Size 9x3.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



B & B

B & B A-FD-L (Beals-Boyle-Rocky River) A ten inch lavender formal with good depth, a high full center and excellent substance. Stems are stiff as a rod, eight to ten inches long, holding the flower facing the side. Plants are very rugged with coarse leathery foliage. A good root maker. Size 9x5.

Root \$7.50, Pot Root \$5.00, Plant \$2.50

BEDFORD BEAUTY B-IC-L (Parenica) A delicately formed flower of equally delicate coloring. The color is pinkish lavender shading lighter toward the center. Petals are tightly rolled from tip to base. A very profuse bloomer. Size 6x2½.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

BELVEDERE A-ID-Pk (Ballay) Large blooms of silvery pink. Formation and substance are all that could be desired. A strong grower that is very attractive in the garden and a potential winner on the show table. Size 10x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

BESS SMITH A-ID-W (Anderson) A very good white informal with a slightly creamy center. Fine stems. Blooms have very good substance and do not burn readily in hot weather. Good habits of growth. Size 9x3.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

BETTE DAVIS A-SC-L (Cordes) A standout in its color and class as an exhibition variety. The large, well formed flowers are rosy lavender to deep lavender. Excellent stems. Size 9x3½.

Plant \$1.00

***BIDHAN CHANDRA A-SC-W** A massive flower, with the heaviest petal texture we know. One of the few varieties imported from India. Its rugged growth and large, white blooms made an instant hit when first shown here. Size 11x6.

Plant \$5.00

BILL JACK B-SC-W (Frank's). This white semi cactus was one of the best of the 1947 introductions. Plants are tall, stems long and strong, flowers are well formed with excellent depth and good substance. An ideal exhibition variety. Size 9x5.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

Small Flowered Dahlias

See Page 51

These small flowered dahlias are becoming very popular because of their general usefulness. They lend themselves nicely to effects in the landscaped garden, or in the borders, furnishing a mass of color over a long season. As a flower for arrangements, they are ideal, lasting a long time, and their great diversity of form permits unlimited possibilities in their arrangement. They also hold a prominent place in all dahlia shows.



BLACK MONARCH

BLACK MONARCH A-SC-DrR (Pape Rocky River) A very dark oxblood red, aptly described by a garden visitor as "the big misty black dahlia." A strong grower and free bloomer. Stems are long and strong holding the flower well above the plant. Blooms have a lot of substance and keep well after cutting. Size 11x5.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

***BLIJHEID (B-StC-R)** An excellent, orange-red straight cactus on excellent stems; one of the best in its class. Useful for exhibition and as cutflower. From Holland. Size 7x3.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

BLUE HORIZON A-ID-L (Franklin) Blooms are quite large with good depth. It is a very free bloomer. The color is described as French violet. One of the best of the 1945 introductions. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

BRIDE'S BOUQUET A-FD-W (Baker-Ruschmohr) 1949 A white formal decorative with heavy substance, and good growing habits. A welcome addition to a strong class at the shows. Stems ten to twelve inches long and cane-like, holding the flower facing the side. Size 9x4.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

***BRIOSE B-SC-Bi** This brilliant bicolor is a great favorite with visitors here. Bright scarlet orange, tipped white. Ideal stems for exhibition or cutting. Size 6x3.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

***BROTHER JUSTINUS B-SC-LtB** A Belgium variety of special merit as a cut flower, and it is also suitable for exhibition. Vivid orange with lighter centers. Excellent, long stems. Profuse bloomer. Size 7x3 1/2.

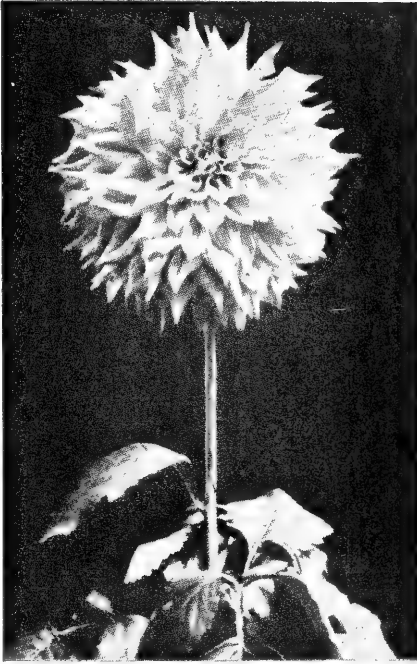
Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

BUCCANEER A-SC-OBl (Ruschmohr) Flame red, suffused gold. Cane-like stems hold flower very erect. Rugged grower.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.50

CLEVELAND SHOW

The Dahlia Society of Ohio will hold its twenty-first annual show in the Higbee Auditorium, Public Square, Cleveland, on Monday and Tuesday, Sept. 17th and 18th. This is the only "one flower" show which has not missed a year since its beginning in this area. It features well grown standard varieties of all types, undisseminated varieties, and a large flower arrangement section which is one of the finest in the nation. Leading commercial growers in the area stage excellent displays. Visitors from all parts of Ohio and neighboring states attend in large numbers. There is no admittance charge. Write us for details.



CALIFORNIA IDOL

CALIFORNIA IDOL A-ID-Y (Ballay) A giant, clear yellow that can win in any class of competition. We consider it the easiest of the big exhibition yellows to grow. The flowers have great depth and are set facing, on exceptionally long stems. Size 10x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

CALIFORNIA PAGEANT A-ID-Au (Ballay) Bright gold with bronze shadings. Flowers are large, having been grown thirteen inches in diameter at a trial ground of the American Dahlia Society in 1946. Stems are good, holding the flower facing the side.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

CARL G. DAHL A-ID-Au (Scott) A very large, well formed flower of an uncommon shading of emberglow with a golden sheen overall and sweetbriar reverse. Excellent stems hold the flowers facing the side. This is decidedly one for those who like their dahlias big. Size 12x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

CARLISLE'S BEAUTY QUEEN A-SC-LtB (Carlisle) An improved "Your Lucky Star", being a little brighter pink, and with more substance. Centers are almost pure white. Flowers face the side on strong stems. A dahlia which many overlooked at introduction, but which should become more popular with the years. Size 9x4 1/2.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50



CHEADLE PARK

CHEADLE PARK A-SC-Pr (Eccleston-Rocky River) A welcome addition to the weak purple semi cactus class. The color is a very dark reddish purple with lighter purple on the reverse. Blooms are well formed, with good depth. Plants are upright growers with strong laterals. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

CHEER LEADER B-FD-Pk (Richardson) Outstanding because of its free flowering trait under all conditions. Blooms are fairly large and have very good substance; keeping well on the plant and after cutting. Stems are ideal. The color is rose-pink. Size 8x3 1/2.

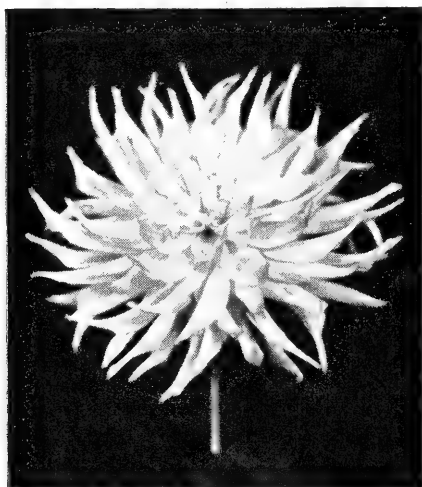
Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

CHEROKEE BRAVE A-ID-Dk R (Ricks) We consider this to be the best of the large exhibition "reds." The large, deep flowers are an attractive shade of ox-blood red, which holds the color well in hot weather. It blooms quite early and continues throughout the entire season. Excellent stems and foliage. Size 11x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

CHEROKEE ROSE A-ID-L (Ricks) This is one of the most consistent producers in our gardens. The flowers are medium to large in size, and of more than average depth. The color varies from lilac pink to a warm rose pink. Plants are tall and freely branching. Flowers keep well, either on the bush or after cutting. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



CLARA HOOK

CLARA HOOK A-StC-Au (Wolbert-Rocky River) A large straight cactus of golden yellow, lightly suffused peach. Has been grown up to twelve inches in diameter. Flower has excellent substance. Stems are rigid. Plants tall with heavy, glossy, dark green foliage.

CLARA HOOK was the Derrill W. Hart Medal winner for large flowered dahlias in 1946. Also winner of Achievement Medals at Toledo, Ohio, and Louisville, Ky. Certificates of Merit at Cincinnati, Storrs and Baltimore. An outstanding winner in seedling and open-to-all classes since its first year. Was on all Honor Rolls.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

CLARIAM B-FD-Lt Bl (Wolbert) A very pleasing and consistent variety in the garden. Medium sized blooms of light, bronzy buff overlaid begonia rose. Stems are long and rigid holding the bloom well out of the bush. Very early and free bloomer and also a good keeper when cut. Size 7x3.

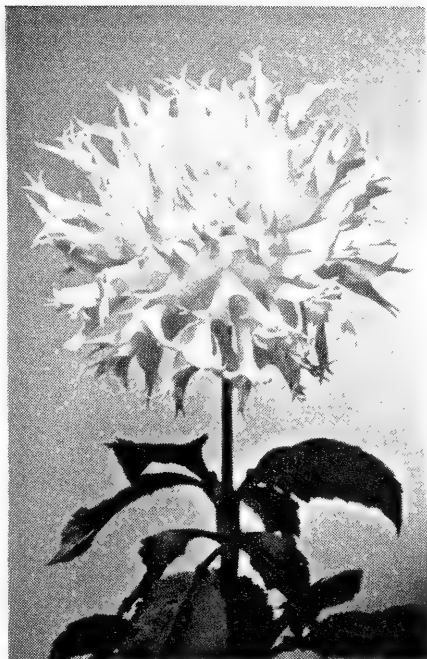
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

CLARIAM BELLE A-ID-Bi (Wolbert-Rocky River) A bi-color without the harshness so often associated with bi-colors. Petals are primrose-yellow, each with about three-quarters of an inch of white at the tip. Color markings are less variable than in most bi-colors. Plants are strong growers with heavy, glossy, dark green foliage. Flowers held facing the side. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

NEW YORK SHOW

The 1951 show of the American Dahlia Society will be held at Essex House, Central Park West, New York. Dates have not been set, but may be obtained by writing us.



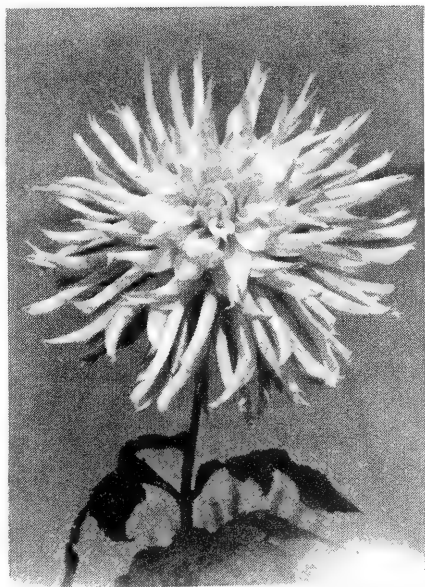
CLARIAM FANCY

CLARIAM DAWN A-FD-Au (Wolbert-Rocky River) General effect is orange, which is composed of a blend of cadmium orange, capucine yellow and buff with a glistening effect over all. A much needed variety in its class. Size 9 1/2 x 4.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

CLARIAM FANCY B-SC-Lt B (Wolbert-Rocky River) 1949 A semi cactus with broad lacinated petals of very good substance. The color is light yellow at the centers shading deeper and suffused with rose on outer portions of the petals. Reverse has a deeper rose suffusion which shows on the twisting petals. Strong stems. Plants spreading in growth. Size 7 1/2 x 4.

Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00



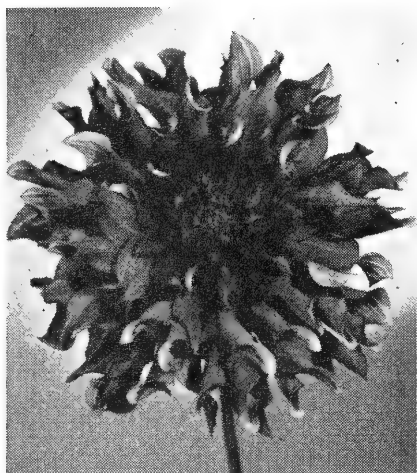
CLARIAM GOLD

CLARIAM GOLD A-StC-Au (Wolbert-Rocky River) A straight cactus of deep golden yellow. Blooms will average about ten inches in diameter. Good, stiff stems carry the flower facing the side. Flowers have good depth and good substance. We saw this as a first year seedling at which time we liked it immensely, and have continued liking it even better after having grown it. Size 10 x 5.

Root \$7.50, Pot Root \$5.00, Plant \$2.50

NOTICE PLEASE

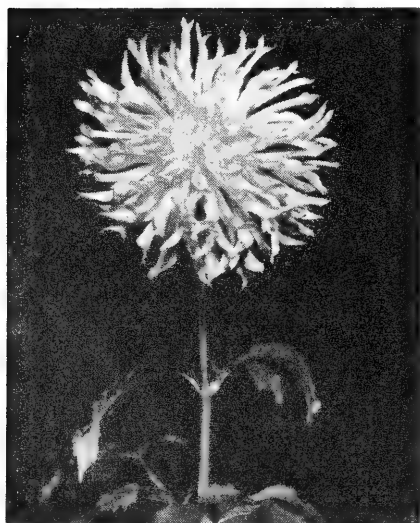
On orders of less than \$5.00, add fifty cents for packing and postage, in addition to Special Delivery or Special Handling postal fees. This does not apply on additions to orders previously placed, or to seed.



CLARIAM KELTON

CLARIAM KELTON A-ID-O Bl (Wolbert-Rocky River) Fairly large blooms of flame red blended with yellow and with yellow reverse. Very showy in the garden and a consistent winner at shows. Plants are tall, open growers, producing an abundance of flowers on long, strong stems. Several have written that this was one of the pleasant surprises of the 1945 introductions. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



CLARIAM SPLENDOR

CLARIAM SPLENDOR A-IC-LtB (Wolbert-Rocky River) A blend of pastel shades, light yellow centers, suffused light lilac-pink toward the outer portion of the petal, and with a deeper lilac line around the outside of each petal. An incurved cactus, easily grown ten to twelve inches in diameter. Good stems holding most flowers facing the side. The plants are good growers and very free branching. Size 10x5.

Root \$7.50, Pot Root \$5.00, Plant \$2.50

CLASS A-FD-Y (Salem) An excellent variety for exhibition as it is one of the few formals which remain formal at all stages of maturity. The color is a medium shade of yellow. A prolific bloomer on compact plants. Size 10x4½.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

COL. A. G. RUDD A-ID-Dk R (Geer) Rich carmine with deeper, mahogany red at the center. It is a real factor in the red classes. Strong, tall grower. Size 10x4.

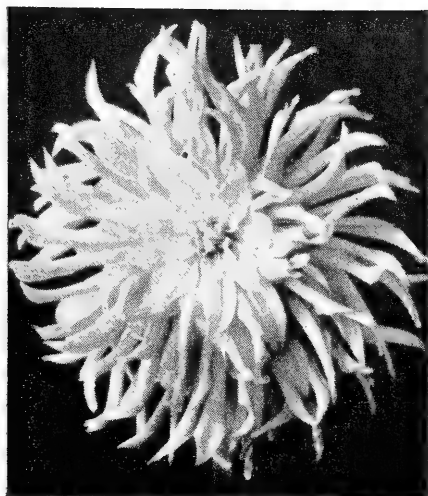
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

COL. LITTLE A-ID-O Bl (Ambrose) A very showy, bright scarlet-orange, with twisting petals showing the lighter reverse. A good grower, carrying the flowers well above the fairly tall plant. Good stems. This brilliantly colored dahlia is bound to be popular. Size 10x5.

Plant \$1.00

CORAL CACTUS A-IC-Lt Bl (Bennett-Beckman-Ruschmohr) A beautiful shade of coral pink, shading to yellow at centers. Very early and profuse bloomer. Open grower. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



CROWNING GLORY

CROWNING GLORY A-IC-Lt Bl (Salem)

One of the real sensations of the 1941 introductions. Exceedingly large; rose pink with cream center. Stems are ideal. Flower formation is very artistic. It was very much in evidence as a blue ribbon winner at all the leading shows of the past seasons. Size 10x5.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

DAHLIAMUM A-ID-Au (Chemar)

Among the larger varieties, this is such a strong grower that we recommend it for every beginner's garden. A deep flower of cadmium apricot with a golden sheen. Stems are strong, carrying the flowers on top. Profuse bloomer. A truly fine all-around dahlia. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***DARCY SAINSBURY A-FD-W** This Australian variety is now the most popular of all white dahlias for exhibition, winning scores of awards throughout the country's leading shows each year. Its pure white color and free flowering habits make it a standout in the garden too. The flowers are fairly large, and have all the qualities of a good dahlia. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

D-DAY B-FD-Pk (Hendricks) A medium sized variety of true pink. A fine florists' flower and an excellent candidate for "best bloom" classes at shows. The flowers are well formed, with very good substance, and the stems are ideal. Plants are tall open growers and productive. Size 7x3½.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

DEEP VELVET B-FD-Dk R (Baker-Ruschmohr) A formal decorative of dark carmine with an overlay of oxblood red. Petals have a deep velvety appearance. The all-around good qualities of this dahlia won for it, the Derrill W. Hart Medal for "B" size dahlias in 1946 although it can be grown to "A" size. Strong grower. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***DELTA A-FD-L.** Another fine dahlia from Australia. The blooms are large and massive with exhibition perfection. The color is a very pleasing magenta-rose. The plant is a rugged grower, with very distinctive, dark green, glossy foliage. Size 9x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***DEUIL du ROI ALBERT B-FD-Bi.** Pansy purple tipped white to a marked variable degree. Petals are rather narrow and long. Stems are slender and erect. Free flowering. Size 7x3½.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

DIXIE'S WINE DOT A-ID-Var (Hendricks) A variegated white, splashed with wine color. Blooms can be grown to twelve inches in diameter with corresponding depth. Winner of the American Home Achievement Medal at Chicago, Toledo, and New Baltimore in 1942. A strong grower. Size 11x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

DAHLIA SEED

Our dahlia seed is unsurpassed.

See Page 55



DOREEN E.

DOREEN E. B-StC-Pr (Eccleston - Rocky River) A striking, deep reddish purple cactus. Face of the flowers are red, the reverse purple, which gives the flower its purple effect as petals quill. Petals are tightly rolled from base to tip, with tips deeply lacinated. Stems are nicely proportioned as to length and thickness,

Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

DOROTHY GEER B-FD-Pk (Geer) This was one of the most attractive and pleasing dahlias in our gardens during the past season. The flowers are medium sized; of light rose pink, shading lighter toward the tips. Blooms are uniformly of exhibition quality. This one should be a factor in classes calling for the most perfect bloom in the show. Bushes are tall and well formed. Size 7x3 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

DOUBLE DUTY B-FD-L (Hendricks) A medium sized flower for the florists' trade and an exceptionally good variety for exhibition. Color varies from pink to lavender. Flowers are very full petaled and the petals roll well back forming a ball-shaped bloom. Stems are excellent and the plant is a good grower. A very free bloomer. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



DR. JOHN F. MORSE

DR. JOHN F. MORSE A-ID-DrR (Olsen - Rocky River) A heavy textured, velvety, dark reddish purple, more red than purple. Plant stem and substance indicate it to be one that can be forced for size. With ordinary culture it grows ten to eleven inches in diameter, but has been grown to better than thirteen inches. Does not fade or burn readily, and has consistently performed well in the hot, dry summer climate of its native Iowa. We believe that those who like to "see what can be done with "em" will grow some outstanding blooms of it.

Root \$7.50, Pot Root \$5.00, Plant \$2.50

***DRUM MAJOR A-ID-Or** An Australian which has everything a good dahlia should have. Massive blooms on good stems. The color is about the same as that of Orange Flame. The plants are strong growers. We believe it is destined to take its place alongside such favorites as Kelvin and Pop Harris, from that same country. Size 11x6.

Plant \$2.50



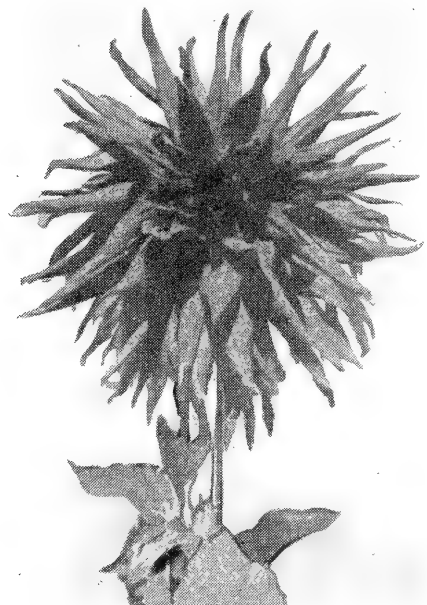
DULCINEA

***DULCINEA B-St-C-R.** A fine all-around dahlia of rare beauty of form and color. The medium sized flowers are an attractive cardinal red and carried in great profusion on the best of stems. A most consistent winner at shows, a fine garden sort and excellent for the cut-flower trade. We can recommend this highly for any garden. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

EDGAR A. GUEST B-SC-Y (Koenig) A well formed flower of sulphur yellow. Medium sized flowers are carried well above the bushes on good stems. Early and profuse. Size 8x4½.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



EDNA D.

EDNA D. A-St-C-R (Diffenderffer - Loller - Rocky River) 1949 A huge straight cactus of bright rose red, which has been grown fourteen inches in diameter. A strong, tall grower with heavy dark green foliage. This variety can dominate the class for large red cactus. Stems are good. Petals broad and not too tightly rolled. Very impressive in the garden and on the show tables. Size 11x5.

Root \$7.50, Plant \$2.50

ELLA MAY B-St-C-Pr (Dahliadel) A useful purple cactus of medium size. The well formed flowers keep well when cut and are of exhibition quality. Size 7x3.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

ELODIE K. B-SC-Lt Bl (Lakeside) Prolific bloomer on long stems with flowers facing the side. An excellent florists' flower of pink, lavender and yellow. Petals are lacinated, and the flower has an interesting formation. 1947 introduction. Size 5x3.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

EL RUBIO A-ID-Dk R (Redtern) Very large blooms of rich ruby red. Flowers keep for a long time on the bush and after cutting. Plants are robust growers. Size 12x6½.
Plant \$1.00

EMMA CAROLINE A-FD-W (Premier) A heavy, waxy petalled white. Stems on first blooms are inclined to be short, but later are sufficiently long for exhibition. A very rugged grower with heavy, dark green, foliage. Size 9x4½.
Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

ENGLE'S WHITE CHIEF A-FD-W (Engle) This 1944 introduction was one of the best performers of the past season in our fields. Large blooms up to twelve inches with heavy, waxy, pure white petals. While some stems are a trifle short, most are of suitable length for exhibition purposes. Plants are strong growers with heavy, glossy foliage. Size 10x4½.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

ESSIE SMITH A-SC-L (Smith) One of the largest of recent introduction. Winner of several "largest bloom" awards this past season. Color varies from lavender-pink to lavender. Flowers have great depth giving them a massive appearance. A good grower. Size 11x6.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***ETOILE DE NAGLES** B-StC-R A fine European variety with plenty of substance and of excellent formation. Petals are tightly rolled and the flower is well formed. Color is crimson-red. Size 8x3½.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

EVENTIDE B-ID-Pr (Bissell) One of the finest of the 1940 introductions. The flowers are a deep violet-purple, fairly large, and of distinctive beauty. Each petal is notched, adding very much to the appearance of "fullness" created by the rolling of the back petals to the stem. A free, early bloomer that will win its share of prizes. Plants are broad, spreading, and rugged. Foliage is dark and leathery. Size 9x4½.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

FAITHFUL A-SC-W (Dahlidel) A fairly large, wide petaled, semi cactus white that is easy to grow. Plants are robust with glossy green foliage and fairly tall. Well proportioned stems. Size 9x4½.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

FARNCOT B-IC-Bi An old-timer, which is still one of the best in the bi-color cactus classes. The color is a deep purple, with the outer one-third of the petals tipped pure white. Like most bi-colors it will produce some solid colored flowers. Size 6x3.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

Join Your Dahlia Society

Dahlia societies are the backbone of dahlia interest and merit your active and financial support. Nearly every state, and many localities in these states, have societies working in the furtherance of general dahlia culture and the dissemination of information regarding all phases of this culture. We will be glad to furnish such information as we may have in regard to the ones nearest you.

The American Dahlia Society and The Central States Dahlia Society publish interesting and informative bulletins for their members. Write us for membership applications.



FIGARO

***FIGARO A-SC-Var.** Reputed to be a seedling of Satan, with many of the good characteristics of the parent, and none of the faults. The color is a golden-yellow, flecked and streaked red. The flowers are very large, and most striking in appearance. Stems and plant growth are excellent. A superb exhibition flower which is outstanding in the bi-color classes. Size 11x5.

Plant \$1.00

FIVE STAR GENERAL A-FD-Lt Bl (Ramage-Ruschmohr) One of the largest formal decoratives. The color is two or three shades of pink blended with maize yellow. Long strong stems. Good grower. This 1946 introduction was at it's best this past season, winning innumerable prizes at shows all over the country. Size 11x5.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

FLAMING SUNSET B-SC-Or Bl (Northbrook) 1949. A medium sized flower with very good substance, giving the flower a "trim" appearance. Stems are ideal, holding the flowers side facing. The color is an attractive soft orange-flame, general effect is light tan. Size 8x3½.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50



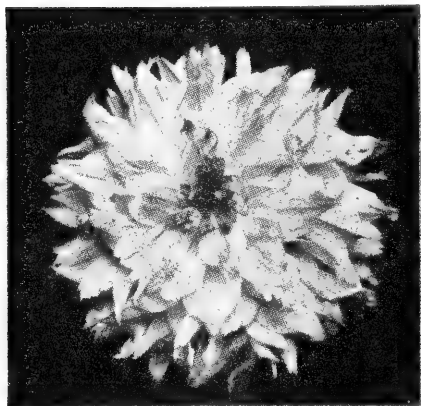
View of our greenhouses, covering 20,000 square feet, showing cold frames in the foreground, with sash stacked along the windbreak. It is in these cold frames that our plants receive the important "finishing" that has made **ROCKY RIVER** plants so popular.

FORMOSA A-FD-Pk (Salem) This was one of our personal favorites of the past season. The blooms are fairly large, and the color is a very clean, attractive amaranth pink shading to Tyrian pink. It is a bright flower on strong stems, and the bushes are rugged. Size 9x4.

Plant \$1.00

***FRAU IDA MANSFIELD B-St-C-Y.** A very attractive, pale lemon yellow that is always a favorite in our gardens. The flower is very deep and large for this type. The tips of the petals are cleft giving the flower added character and the appearance of having many more petals than there actually are. Early. Tall. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



FREDA GEORGE

***FREDA GEORGE A-ID-Lt Bl** A large Australian variety which attained instant popularity in this country. Artistically formed and delicately colored, and with all the characteristics of a good exhibition variety, its popularity is justified. The color is a soft, creamy pink, overlaid helio, darker toward the tips and shading to a deep cream at the base. Early and prolific. Size 9 1/2 x 5.

Plant \$1.00

GAYLORD BALLAY A-ID-W (Ballay) This is one of the largest of the informal "whites." Blooms exceeding twelve inches in diameter are not uncommon. Long, strong stems carry the blooms well above the tall plants. Although not an early bloomer, it should be "topped" when small to encourage lateral development. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

GEN. JOHN J. PERSHING A-SC-Au (Ward-Ruschmohr) A sport of Virginia Rute with all the characteristics of that great variety. The general color effect is tan. Petals are striped and splashed violet. Tall grower and good bloomer. Size 11x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***GERRIE HOEK B-FD-Pk** This is a "darling" of the flower arrangers and a superior cut flower variety. The clear pink, waterlily-type flowers are borne in profusion on excellent stems. Size 5x2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

GLAMOUR A-ID-Pr (Salem) A notable addition to the really large dahlias. Everything about the flower suggests size and vigor. It is a variety which anyone seems to be able to grow well under almost all conditions. The very large flowers are an unusual shade of light purple with each petal edged amaranth pink. The petals roll well back giving the flower extreme depth. A consistent winner at the best shows in both specimen bloom and "largest bloom in the show" classes. Size 12x7.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

GOLDEN JUPITER A-IC-Lt Bl (Kemp) A good exhibition variety of large size. Primrose yellow heavily suffused Jasper red. Size 10 1/2 x 5.

Plant \$2.00

GOLDEN STANDARD A-IC-Au (Downs) An old favorite which is still one of the best. Fairly large blooms of an attractive light orange color. Stems and substance are excellent. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



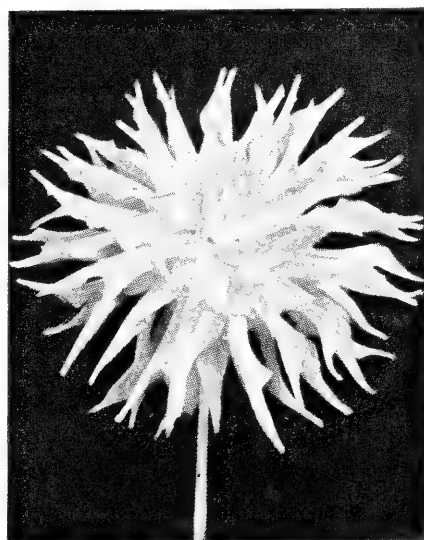
GOLDEN TREASURE

GOLDEN TREASURE B-FD-Au (LaMotte-Rocky River) 1949 A real standout, and a dahlia we are proud to list as one of our introductions. The general color effect of this excellently formed flower is gold, a color greatly in demand by our Cleveland florists. It is a good keeper when cut, has a nice stem, and is a very free and early bloomer. Ideal for cutting or exhibition. Winner of several "best in show" awards for B size dahlias in its first year. Plants are extremely rugged, with heavy foliage. Size 8x4.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

***GOULBURN** A-C-Au A very large Australian cactus which fills a real need on the show table. Flowers have a deep lemon base blending to reddish apricot at the tips of the petals. Very outstanding. Size 10x4 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

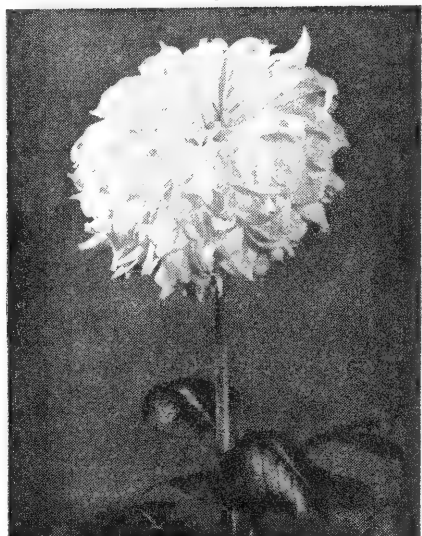


GREATER GLORY

GREATER GLORY A-SC-Lt Bl (Salem) A very large semi cactus of rose pink, shading lighter. Excellent formation and a consistent winner at strong shows. Plants are tall, strong growers, producing an abundance of flowers thruout a long season. One of the best of it's type. Size 9 1/2 x 4 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75





GREAT LAKES

GREAT LAKES A-ID-W (Marsh-Rocky River)

An early, white informal with a demonstrated ability to win at the best shows. Regarded by many as the outstanding 1948 introduction. It is an easy to grow variety, which blooms early and profusely, holding full centers until frost. Clean, stiff stems hold the flowers well above the tall plants. An open grower with slender canes. Size 10x5.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

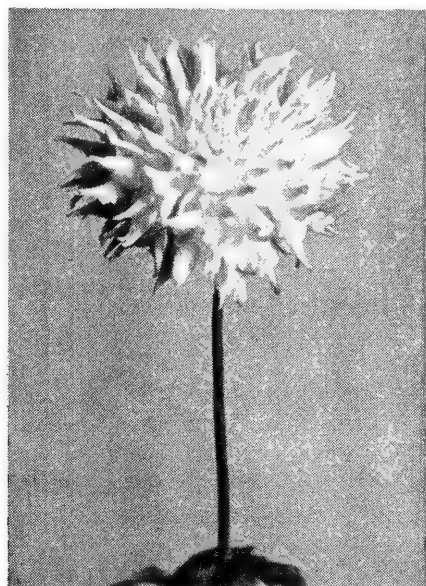
GYPSY GIRL B-FD-Var. (Parrella)

An odd and striking color combination of rose-line pink, flecked and streaked dahlia purple. This 1948 introduction was the winner of the Leonard Barron Trophy as best cut flower variety in it's pre-introductory year. Fine stems and a good keeper. It can win in the best show competition. Size 5x2 1/2.

Plant \$1.00

HALLEY'S COMET B-C-Lt Bl (Retzer) A brightly colored flower of deep rose-red blended chrome with yellow at the base of the petals. Strong, fairly tall grower. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



HIAWATHA

HIAWATHA A-SC-Y (Devney-Rocky River)

Clear buttercup yellow on very long stems. Petals are pointed and twisting. Good substance, the flower holding it's form nicely on the plant or after cutting. Plants are tall and are good growers. Does best if not overfed. Size 9x5.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

HOOSIER MARVEL A-SC-Y (Wolfe)

One of the very largest. The color is about the same shade of yellow as Lord of Autumn. Blooms have great depth. Plants are strong growers and free branching. Should be planted early for early shows. Size 11x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

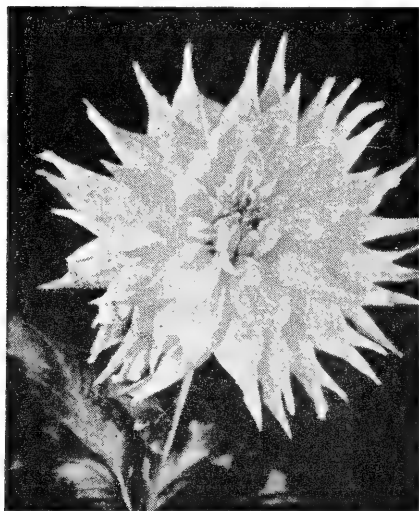
HUNT'S VELVET WONDER A-ID-Pr (Hunt) One of the popular big ones of a few years back which is staging a come-back in some sections. The deep flowers have long, broad petals of deep redish-purple, shading to true purple. Size 11x7.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***ILLUSION A-IC-Pk** A Holland variety which made an instant hit in this country. The color is light lilac rose. Blooms are of very fine formation, carried well on beautiful stems. A very sturdy grower, producing an abundance of exhibition quality flowers. Size 7x3½.
Plant \$1.00

INDIAN GIANT A-ID-Au (Emmons) The general appearance is tan or apricot. Blooms are large, with all the good qualities of an exhibition variety. Plants are bushy and of slightly less than medium height. It is a welcome addition to the autumn informal classes. Size 11x4½.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

INDIAN SUMMER A-SC-Au (Goetzer) Nicely formed flowers of medium size. The color is golden yellow with soft orange suffusion. Tall plants, with dark green foliage.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

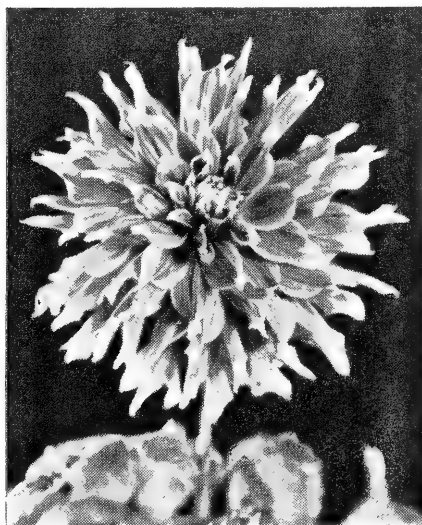


IVORY PRINCESS

IRENE RICH A-SC-Au (Parrella) Rose red with madder yellow at the base of petals; general effect is an autumn shade. Stems six to eight inches long hold the flowers at a forty-five degree angle, or facing up. Size 10x5.

Plant \$3.50

IVORY PRINCESS A-SC-W (Hawkins-Ruschmohr) Extremely large, well formed flower of an unusual ivory shade. Long, stiff stems. Tall grower. Winner of many awards including Achievement Medal at Kearney, N. J. Will be hard to beat in its color and type. Size 11x7.
Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00



JANE LAUSCHE

JANE LAUSCHE A-SC-Bi (Rocky River) A new color combination in a large dahlia. Rosy mauve with about one-third of each petal tipped white. Just about all the superlatives in the dictionary have been used to describe it. Winner of many "largest bloom" and "most perfect bloom" awards. The plants are open, fast growers and produce blooms early, and in profusion until frost. A standout in the semi-cactus bi-color class. Size 10x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***JEAN TRIMBEE** A-SC-Pr A Canadian introduction of a few years ago which yearly piles up one of the finest show records of any dahlia. Large flowers of a rich violet shade. Tall grower. It is one of the first dahlias in the garden to bloom and it is a free bloomer thruout the season. Size 9x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

JERSEY'S BEAUTY B-FD-Pk (Waite) The most universally grown dahlia of the present. Eosine pink, of medium size. Our stock of this is exceptionally fine. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

JERSEY'S DAINTY B-StC-W (Waite) Still a top-notch after many years. Winner of many blue ribbons the past season as well as numerous "specials." A really good white cactus for shows. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

JINI MARIE B-SC-LtBl (Collins) A medium size variety of delicate shell pink with primrose yellow at the centers. Long, slender stems. Size 6x3.

Root \$3.00, Plant \$1.50

JOAN FERENZ A-ID-Y (Rindfleisch-Rushmohr) Large flowers of pleasing formation. General color effect is deep yellow-gold, although there is a flush of spinel pink in outer petals. An early bloomer and consistent performer here in our gardens. Size 9x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

JUDY G. B-C-O Bl (Geer) A striking combination of rich ox-blood red with shadings of orange and orange-red. Well formed flowers held facing, on good stems. Size 7 1/2 x 4.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

KAY KAY A-SC-LtBl (Roberts-Ruschmohr) An attractive color, barium yellow, overlaid and suffused camelia rose. Free, and early bloomer; always a spot of color in the garden. Size 9x4 1/2.

Root \$7.50, Plant \$2.50

***KELVIN** A-ID-Pk One of the greatest dahlias to come out of Australia. Blooms are large and massive, held facing up on strong stems. The color is buff heavily suffused carmine rose, giving a general color effect of peach pink. Strong plants with exceptionally coarse, broad foliage. Size 10 1/2 x 6.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

KENTUCKY SPORTSMAN A-ID-Bi (White) An unusual color combination of three distinct colors. Lemon yellow at the center, outer petals are golden amber tipped white, and with an old rose reverse. Fairly large flowers of good exhibition qualities. Size 9 1/2 x 4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

KING SIZE A-StC-R (Johnson) 1949 A very good large cactus of spectrum red on ideal stems. A fine producer of numerous exhibition quality blooms, starting early in the season. We consider it one of the best varieties of the year of its introduction. Size 10x5.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

WOOD LABELS

We carry a supply of good labels, manufactured from selected Soft White Pine, at the following net prices; post paid.

Copper wired, painted tree label, 3 1/2 x 5/8 at 75 cents per hundred, or \$6.50 per carton of 1000.

Painted pot label, pointed at one end, 4 x 5/8, at 60 cents per hundred, or \$5.00 per carton of 1000.



KIRSTEN FLAGSTAD

KIRSTEN FLAGSTAD A-FD-Au (Brown-Rocky River) Outstanding in the garden, producing large, fine blooms very early, and continuously throughout the season. Plants are tall with flowers held well above heavy, glossy green foliage. The color is rich gold suffused lightly with apricot. Winner of several "specials" at shows this past season. Size 9½x4½.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

***KOKI A-SC-O Bl** A blend of soft carmine and buff, lightly tipped buff. Blooms are fairly large and of good exhibition quality. Good stems. Size 9x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LADY IN RED B-SC-R (Hendricks) A very showy flower of bright velvety red. Flowers are medium in size. Plants tall. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

***LAETARE B-SC-O Bl** An attractive, medium sized flower of orange-red edged chrome yellow. A great favorite with our visitors and very useful as a florist's flower. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



LAURA B.

LAURA B. B-SC-OBL (Trauth-Rocky River) For sheer beauty, this is one of the leaders in this list. Base of the petals are deep golden yellow blending to a rich strawberry red on the outer nine-tenths of the lacinated petals. Petals have excellent substance and the flowers keep very well when cut. Stiff stems of ideal proportions hold most of the blooms at a forty-five degree angle. An easy to grow variety with attractive leathery foliage. Size 8x6.

Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

L. C. K. B-St-Lt Bl (Koenig) Medium sized neatly formed flowers of bright apricot yellow suffused rose on the outer tips of the petals. Slightly below medium height in plant growth. A fine producer. Very useful as a cut-flower. Size 6x3.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LEAH PEARL B-FD-Lt Bl (Keiser) A medium sized flower of a pleasing shade of light pink and cream. Flowers are globular in form, being regarded by many as a ball dahlia. A fine cut flower. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LIDICE A-ID-Y (Kemp) A strong, vigorous grower producing an abundance of fine blooms. The color is a delicate ivory-cream deepening to yellow at the centers. Size 9x4 1/2.

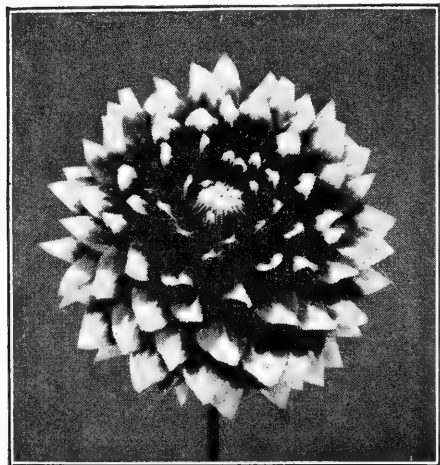
Root \$1.00, Pot Root .75, Plant .50

LINK'S BLUE TRIUMPH A-FD-L (Link-Premier) An improved Blue River; slightly larger and with better foliage. Color is lavender-purple. Good stiff stems. A consistent winner in its class. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LINK'S SENSATION A-SC-O Bl (Link-Premier) A large, deep flower of a mixture of buff and scarlet, blending to appear orange. Reverse is bittersweet-orange which shows on the face of the flower as the petals twist. Good, strong stems. Free bloomer. Foliage is leathery and insect resistant. We consider this one of the best of the 1944 introductions. Size 9 1/2 x 5.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



LOIS WALCHER

LOIS WALCHER B-FD-Bi (Walcher) This sensational winner as a seedling, continued its fine record during the past season. We regard this as one of the finest true bi-colors on the market. Flowers are of medium size, true pansy purple, evenly tipped a clear white. We recommend this one be given good cultural methods for best results. Plants are low to medium in height, with dark green foliage. Stems are long and unbending. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LOST LABELS

Lost labels can be largely avoided by attaching them to one of the roots, instead of to the stalk. Stalks shrink in storage allowing the labels to slip off.

The best, and most permanent marking for labels is India Waterproof ink, such as used by draftsmen. Use painted (or treated) labels, and apply the ink with an old fountain pen. With a little practice, one can do a very neat job, and the labels will be legible even after being buried in the ground for a season.

INDELIBLE MARKING OF ROOTS

Roots may be marked with an indelible pencil when labels are not practicable, or desirable. Wet and clean a portion of one of the more mature roots on the clump. Then wipe off any excess moisture with a dry cloth, and write the name of the variety on the root, applying no more pressure on the pencil than necessary for a clear marking. Marking two roots on each clump is a wise precaution.



LORD OF AUTUMN

LORD OF AUTUMN A-ID-Y (Almy) One of the greatest of the great. This big, artistically formed beauty is one of the greatest winners at all shows. It has many "largest bloom in the show" awards. The clear yellow flowers have exceptional depth. Although it is regarded as a bit temperamental in its growing habits, we believe that everyone interested in the largest ones should try it. Our stock has produced many winners. Size 10x6.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

LOVELINESS B-StC-Lt Bl (Parenica) A nicely formed cactus with good substance. The color is rosy pink with salmon, blending into sulphur yellow at the base. Good habits of growth and good stems. Size 6x3.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

LUCKY B-StC-R (Schutte) A bright red cactus. Ideal for cut-flower work or exhibition. Blooms are held facing on stiff wiry stems. Starts blooming very early and continues to produce freely throughout the season. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LUZON B-StC-L (Retzer) Clear liseran purple giving the general effect of lavender, a color which is needed in our shows. A strong grower. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

LYNN FONTANNE A-SC-R (Lee-Parrella) One of the very largest. A frequent winner of "largest bloom" awards. The color is spectrum red with shades of carmine towards the tips and with chrome yellow petaloids throughout the flower. A strong grower and a good keeper when cut. Blooms face the side on strong stems. This is a dahlia which is still growing in popularity with those who like the big ones. Size 11x7.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MADONNA A-ID-W (Sarett-Ruschmohr) A large white flower with very good depth. The massive blooms are held facing up, or at a forty-five degree angle, on strong stems. Madonna established an outstanding record before being introduced, and should continue its winnings for years to come. Strong bushes of wide spreading growth. Size 10 1/2 x 6.

Root \$7.50, Pot Root \$5.00, Plant \$2.50

***MAFFIE A-SC-Dk R** A very highly regarded dahlia of recent introduction. The color is an intense, bright red. Nearly always a contender for largest bloom in the show honors. Tall, open grower. Size 11x6.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

***MAGNETIC B-StC-Y (Johnson-Dahliadel) 1949** Brilliant primrose yellow, straight cactus of excellent formation. This Australian variety is an early and profuse bloomer. Stems are long and slender, holding the flowers facing side. Size 7 1/2 x 3 1/2.

Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

CULTURAL HINTS

Good stock, good soil management, and good pest control are important in obtaining the very best from your dahlias. See **CULTURAL HINTS** on page 56.

MAGNIFICENT A-SC-Au (Crystal) A blend of light orange and orange chrome, the general effect being golden orange. This 1948 introduction is a midseason bloomer, and a strong grower. Stems are inclined to be short, especially in our fields. Size 11x5.
Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



MAJOR VEIRS

MAJOR VEIRS A-FD-Au (Veirs-Rocky River)

A formal decorative of buff yellow with peach suffusion on outer petals. Petals roll back forming a deep flower. A very rugged grower and a dahlia that can stand forcing. Foliage is heavy and broad. Flowers average nine to ten inches but can be grown to twelve.

MAJOR VEIRS was the winner of Achievement Medals at Cleveland and East Liverpool. Certificate of Merit at Baltimore and on Robert's Midwestern Honor Roll in 1946.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

***MANDALAY A-SC-Y** A very "clean" flower of a one-tone clear, pleasing yellow. Tall grower. Size 9x4.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



MARGRACE

MARGRACE A-ID-OBL (Bissell) A really striking variety of brilliant scarlet, tipped gold, and with gold at the base of the petals. Large flowers, long stems and tall bushes, of open growth. A consistent winner. Size 9 1/2 x 5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MARILYN DALE A-SC-L (Mollineaux) 1949

A pleasing color described as Fuchsia rose; general effect lavender. Stems are long and strong holding the flowers facing. Size 10x5.

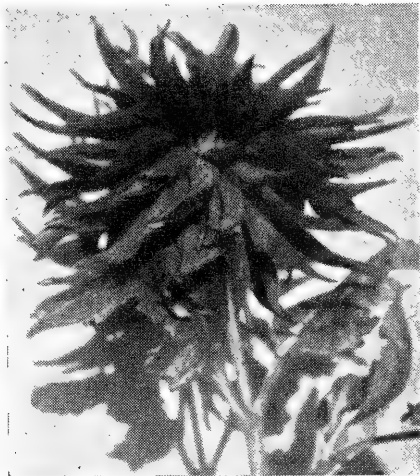
Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

***MARJORY NOLAN A-FD-Au** This Australian made an instant hit in this country. The large, ball-shaped flowers are an attractive, deep, buff suffused rose. The neat blooms will hold their own in the keenest competition. Size 9x6.

Plant \$3.50

MARY LYNN DUDLEY A-SC-Dk R (Dudley) A very large semi-cactus in the dark red shades. True carmine with outer petals of a rich, velvety texture and the centers almost black. A nicely formed flower on long stems. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



MARY JO

MARY JO A-C-DkR (Beals-Boyle-Rocky River) 1949. One of the richest red colors in our list. A medium dark red with a velvety sheen. Petals have very good substance, the plants are good growers, and it is a dahlia that every visitor to the garden stops to see. Stems are very strong and rigid, although at times a bit short on first blooms, holding the flowers facing the side. Size 10x5.

Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

MARY NOBLE A-FD-L One of the best of it's color and type. Phlox pink to bright mauve. Blooms have size, depth and good quality. Plants vigorous. Size 10x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MARY TAYLOR B-C-Lt Bl (Taylor) A fairly large cactus of grenadine pink flushed cream and with a yellow center. A good grower and root-maker. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MICHIGAN WHITE B-SC-W (Keiser) One of the very best of the white cut-flower dahlias. The well formed flowers seem to "pop" out over night on long, strong stems. Substance of the flower is excellent, the flower keeping well when cut.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MICHIGAN ORCHID A-FD-L (Keiser) Nicely formed blooms of clear, dark lavender. Long stems carry the flowers well above the tall, spreading plants. Size 9x4.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

MISS SAN DIEGO A-IC-Lt Bl (Comstock) One of the finest and most distinctive of the 1946 introductions. The nicely placed petals are deeply notched giving added character to the blooms. The pleasing color combination of Tyrian pink shading lighter and into sulphur yellow at the base of the petals has made it an immediate favorite. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***MME ELIZABETH SAWYER B-StC-Pk** A Holland variety of rose pink. The nicely formed flowers, on long slender stems, are a strong factor on the exhibition tables. Size 8x3 1/2.

Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

SEEDLING TRIALS

Our seedling trials are the most extensive of any in the country. These require a great deal of time in observation and keeping of records, so we must request that we not be asked to grow your seedling unless you intend that we introduce it, if introduction appears to be warranted. Our introductions are grown here at least one year prior to being released.



MOTHER KOENIG

***MME C. JUSSIANT B-IC-L** A French variety of good size for it's type and one which is much in demand by exhibitors as it is one of the few good lavender cactus. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

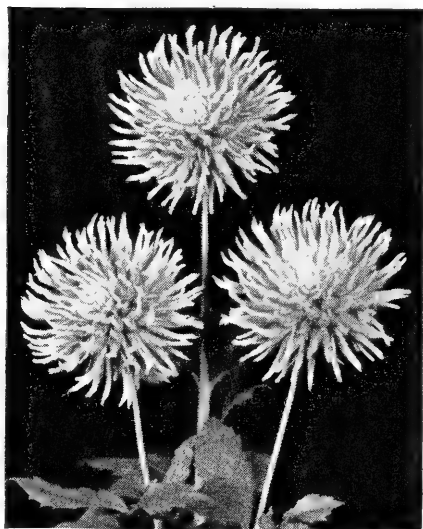
***MOTHER BALLEGO B-StC-R** One of the best recent introductions from Holland. Bright scarlet blooms with tightly rolled tips that twist sidewise, giving the flower a distinctive appearance. Good stems and substance.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MOTHER KOENIG A-ID-Lt Bl (Koenig) A large shrimp pink blending to yellow at the center. An early and free bloomer, which stands heat well in the field. Size 9x5.
Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

MRS. C. A. RICHES A-SC-DkR An Australian variety of about the same shade of red as Cherokee Brave, a variety it resembles very much, except that it is more nearly semi cactus than that old favorite. Size 11x6.

Plant \$1.50



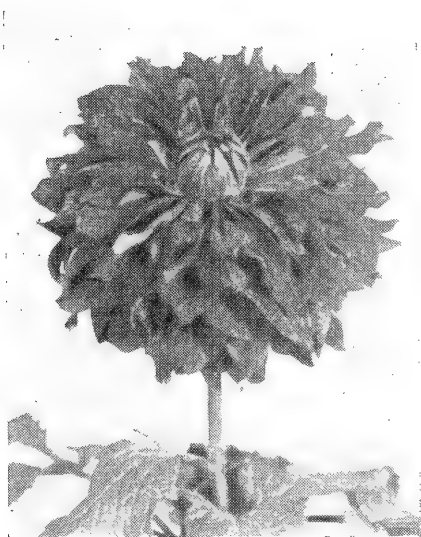
MRS. E. J.

MRS. E. J. B-StC-Lt Bl (Rocky River) The record of this bright pink cactus has justified the pride we took in it in naming it in honor of our wife. It is a strong grower producing an abundance of flowers on rigid stems. Petals have exceptionally good substance giving the flower unusual keeping qualities, a characteristic that has endeared it to florists. Cleveland florists prefer it to any dahlia in our fields. Perfection of form has made it a fine exhibition variety, having won "best in show" at several shows. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

COLLECTIONS

See page 14



MRS. HESTER A. PAPE

MRS. HESTER A. PAPE A-ID-Dr R (Pape-Rocky River) Another of our 1946 introductions that scored heavily in many shows thruout the country. The color is one which is usually referred to as red, actually a reddish purple. It is a dahlia anyone can grow and grow well, and it is a dahlia which will stand "forcing." A real delight to the exhibitor. Size 10x5.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

MRS. HOWARD C. PHILLIPS A-ID-W (Aster) Fairly large flowers of delicate creamy white, nicely formed on good stems. Blooms very early and freely. A robust grower with glossy green foliage. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

MRS. MINNIE RING B-IC-Lt Bl (Far West) Long, narrow petals twist and curl to form a chrysanthemum-shaped flower. The outer petals are apple-blossom pink; inner petals a pale yellow. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***MRS. T. NEWALL A-SC-Au** Another Australian that came to us highly recommended, and it lived up to its advance notices. Nicely formed flowers, of good substance keep well after cutting. The color is bronze-yellow, shading darker toward the centers. Long stems hold the blooms well above the tall plants. Size 9x5.

Plant \$1.50

***MURIEL STUART A-ID-Au.** From Australia, this big, deep variety is very much in line with American standards. The color is a tanish orange. Size 11x6.

Plant \$2.00

NICKY K. B-SC-R (Lakeside) 1949. A very outstanding, medium sized, scarlet red. Very good, strong stems, carry the flower facing side. A good grower producing an abundance of blooms. Size 8x4.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

OAKLEIGH CHAMPION A-IC-Au (Phillips-Oakleigh) This large cactus has made a very good record on the show tables. Flowers are well formed and of good substance. The color is a blend of burnt orange and soft pink with lemon suffusions at the base. Petals are lacinated and twisted. A good grower. 1948 introduction. Size 9x4.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

OAKLEIGH MONARCH A-FD-R (Hook) A big, dark red, formal decorative, which has been one of our most consistent performers. Plants are very vigorous, stems are excellent, and a great number of flowers are produced throughout a long season. We consider it one of the best in its class. Size 9x4 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

OGDEN REID A-ID-Pk (Kelly-Parrella) General color effect is "ashes of roses." Very large in diameter. Stems long and slender. Plants very vigorous and branching. Profuse bloomer. Size 10x4 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

OHIO BEAUTIFUL B-StC-R (Parenical) One of the very finest of the dark "reds" of its type. Medium sized flowers on excellent stems. Its fine form makes it popular with the exhibition grower. Size 7x4.

Root \$1.50, Plant .75

OLD PAT B-C-LtBl (Rosemary) 1949. Medium sized flowers held side facing on good stems. Rose pink, shading to gold at the centers. Size 7x3 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

100% A-ID-Pk (Beaver) Mauve pink flower of large size. Petals are broad and long. Good stems. Plants are vigorous with heavy dark green foliage. Size 10x4 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

ORANGE FLAME A-ID-Or (Seibel-Peck) The most brilliant orange color we ever saw in a dahlia. Flowers are of medium size, well formed with good depth, and are borne at a nice angle on long stems. A good bloomer. Plants are very vigorous, and open growers. Unsurpassed in it's color as a cut flower and a good exhibition variety. Size 7x4.

Plant \$1.00

PATRICIA A-ID-Pk (Huey-Robens) An outstanding exhibition dahlia of light rose pink. Plants are husky and spreading, producing many blooms for a dahlia of this size. Size 11x6.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

***PINK GIANT** A-ID-Pk Large flowers of bright, clear, rose-pink. A great favorite with garden visitors and a fine show flower. It is a border-line variety as to type; being a true semi-cactus under some conditions when fully mature. Size 9x5.

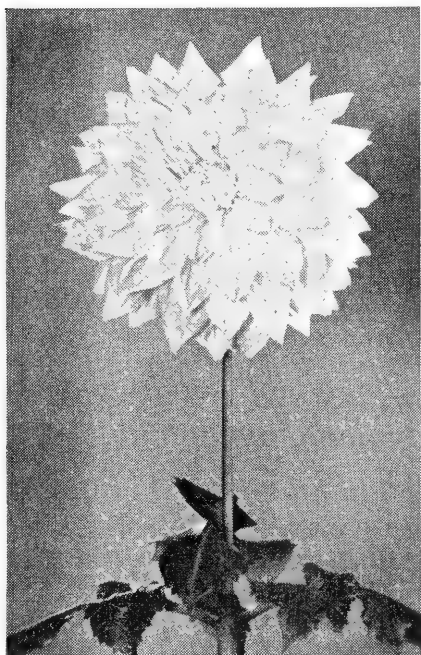
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

PINK MUM B-IC-Pk (Grohall-Northbrook) A bright pink cactus with the shaggy appearance of a chrysanthemum as the petals curl and twist. Long stems and good keeping qualities make this a good cut flower as well as one for exhibition. Size 8x4 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***POP HARRIS** A-FD-R An Australian of bright red and excellent form, large size and good growth. Stems are good, holding the flower facing the side.

Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



PRAIRIE SUN

PRAIRIE SUN A-FD-Y (Marsh-Rocky River) 1949. A yellow formal of excellent form and substance. It is a tall grower, and an early bloomer, producing an abundance of exhibition quality blooms. Stems are more than average in length, holding the flowers well above the plants. It is hard to beat in its class, and a marvelous sight in the garden. Size 9x4.

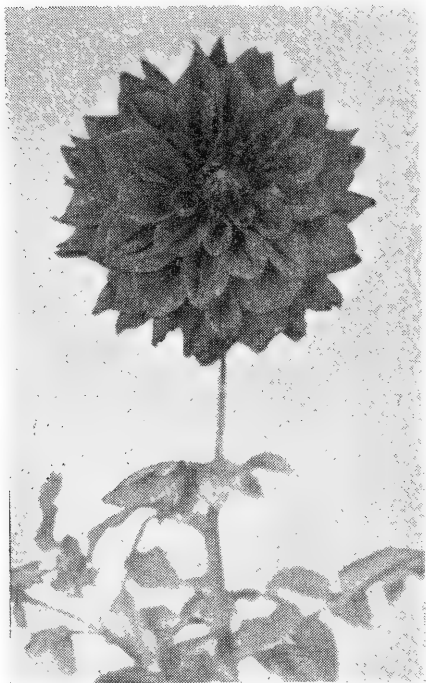
Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

PREMIER'S WINSOME A-ID-Pk (Swezey) An early, free bloomer bearing lots of large flowers of an attractive satiny, light pink. No trace of mauve so common in "pink" dahlias. Plants are nice growers and fairly tall. A real delight in the garden and one which is winning its share of ribbons on the show tables. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Plant .75

PREXY A-FD-Bi (Rocky River) Dark, ox-blood red tipped white, but like most bi-colors, it is quite variable in the amount of white. Good stems. Glossy, dark green foliage. Size 9x4.
Root \$1.50, Plant .75

***PUNCTUEEL B-SC-Y** Well formed, medium sized flowers on ideal stems. One of our best yellows for the cut flower trade, as it does not bruise readily. Clear, clean yellow. Size 7x4.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



PURPLE VELVET

PURPLE HEART B-StC-Pr (Frank's) Well formed blooms of good substance on ideal stems. Rhodamine purple blushed lighter mallow purple; one of the best in it's class. Size 7x4.
Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

PURPLE KNIGHT B-SC-Pr (Lasch) A 1948 introduction of soft purple, which does not fade. Petals are of heavy texture, holding their form even in adverse weather. Stems are long and strong. Plants are open, vigorous growers with dark foliage. Size 8x4.
Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

PURPLE MIST A-FD-Pr (Emmons) A large, well formed purple which starts blooming early and freely. A good exhibition variety. Size 9x4.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

PURPLE VELVET B-FD-Pr (Baker-Rocky River) 1949. A purple sport of Deep Velvet with the same heavy textured petals and velvety sheen. It has the same wide spread growing habits of the parent, and with the same very dark green foliage. Very useful for the exhibitor who is out to win blue ribbons, as there is not too much competition in its class. Size 8x4.
Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.00

***PYGMALION A-InC-Au** A Holland dahlia of real worth. Blooms are large. The color is an attractive orange-tan with peach-red suffusion toward centers. Plants are rugged and spreading. Size 9x4.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

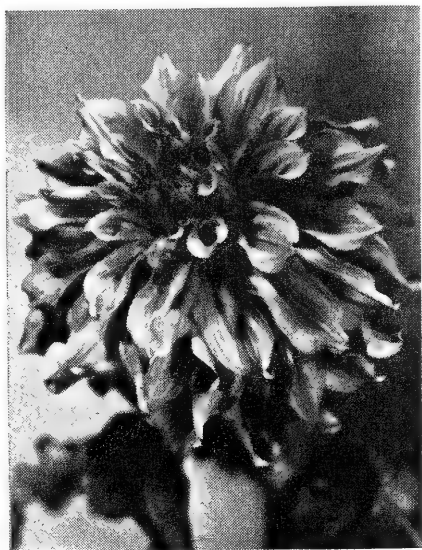
QUEEN CITY B-FD-Or (Peck) A light red, ball-shaped flower of medium size. An excellent keeper as a cut flower. Early and prolific. One of the best in it's class for exhibition. Size 7x5.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***QUEEN ELIZABETH A-ID-Y** One of the finest large varieties to come out of the British Isles. A large, well formed flower of waxy, light yellow. The petals have excellent substance and are distinctively crimped at the outer edges. Like so many of the very large dahlias, this one has a stem which, under some conditions, appears to be a little short. Plants are rugged with heavy foliage. It is a dahlia which no one will mistake for another variety, it is so distinctive. Size 11x6.
Plant \$1.50

RADAR A-ID-O BI (Strasen) An unusual color combination. Base of petals lemon-yellow shading to bright velvety red. Petals are flushed and edged gold, with gold reverse. Flowers are large and stems are good. Size 10x5.
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

RAY SMITH A-SC-L (Scheffel) Mallow purple blended lighter tones of pale purple, lighter at the centers than on outer floral rays. General effect is lavender. Nicely formed blooms. Tall grower. Size 9x4 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



RED GLAMOUR

RED CHAMPION A-ID-R (Robens) Here is one of the largest of the formal decoratives. The color is spectrum red, blended buff with the base of the petals picric yellow. The general color effect is flame. Stems are strong holding the flower facing up. Easy to grow. Size 11x6.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

RED GLAMOUR A-ID-R (Wolbert-Rocky River) Big and bright, this 1948 introduction, always attracts a lot of attention in the garden. The color is a medium shade of red with no other tints. Flowers have great depth giving the blooms a massive appearance. Like so many of the large ones, the stems sometimes seem short in proportion to the flowers. It is a dahlia that "likes" a little forcing. Size 11x6 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

REMEMBRANCE A-SC-W (Morgan) An unusual, shaggy, white, semi cactus of large size. Some blooms lightly tinted lavender at the centers. Deeply cleft petals add character to this profuse blooming variety. A very good grower, and it starts blooming early. Strong stems hold the flowers facing side, or at a forty-five degree angle. It will win at the shows, but it is really tops as a garden variety.

Root \$5.00, Plant \$2.00



RED TORNADO

RED TORNADO B-IC-Pr (Eccleston-Rocky River) The color is a dark reddish purple with a lighter purple on the reverse. Petals curl and twist to form a chrysanthemum-shaped flower of rare beauty. Flowers up to ten inches with proportionate depth. Plants are tall growers with attractive fern-like foliage. Best if not over fed. Size 8x4.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

REFUGEE B-StC-Y (Keck) A real addition to the yellow cactus class. The color is bright and lively. Stems are long and strong. Plants are open growers with glossy foliage. A free bloomer and a good cut flower. Size 7x4.

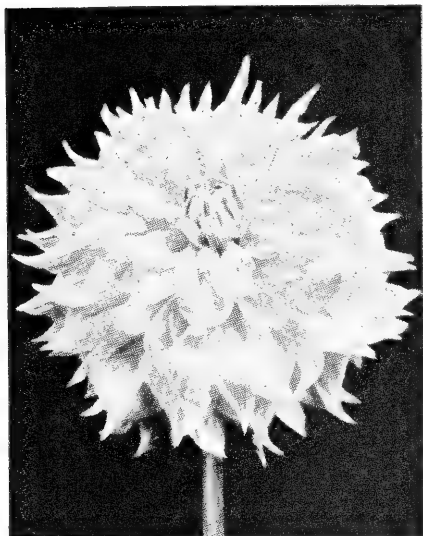
Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

***REV. PUGH A-FD-R** An Australian variety of very striking color. The flowers are a brilliant, orange-red, and of large size. Blooms are carried on top of very strong stems. Plants are exceedingly vigorous with dark green foliage. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

RHYTHM A-IC-Lt Bl (Dozier-Dahliadel) A medium sized variety of fine form and delicate coloring. The color is an unusual cameo pink suffused soft rose. Petals are serrated giving the flower added character. A good producer. Very useful as a cut flower and a consistent winner on the show table. Size 8x4.

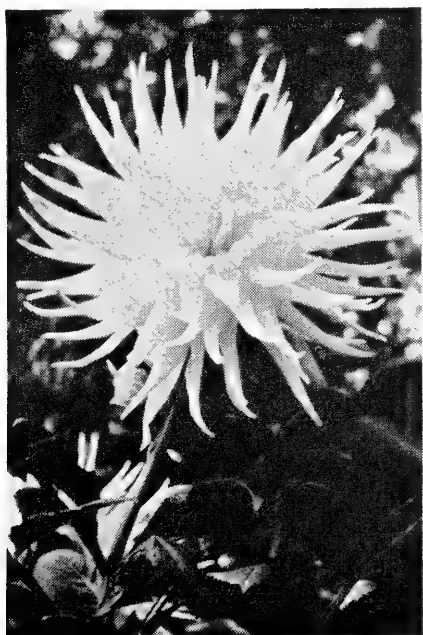
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



ROBERT RIPLEY

ROBERT L. RIPLEY A-ID-L (Salem) One of the largest. It has unusual depth. Color is a deep lilac rose. Strong, cane-like stems hold the blooms facing up. The very strong, rugged plants are always covered with large blooms. Size 11x6.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00



RONKY

RONKY A-StC-Y (Knocke-Rocky River) 1949 One of the largest yellow cactus varieties we know of; producing blooms up to thirteen inches in diameter. Nicely proportioned stems have a tendency to tilt the blooms slightly downward by crooking back of the flower. Plants are good growers producing a great many flowers over a long season. Size 11x5.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

RONNIE LEE A-SC-Au (Dorff) Large blooms of scarlet-red and salmon-orange; general effect is orange. One of the best exhibition varieties introduced in 1945. An early bloomer. Size 10x6.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



ROSE ANN S.

ROSE ANN S. A-StC-Or (Sadauskas-Rocky River) A large, orange, straight cactus on very long, slender stems. We have had numerous twelve inch, field grown blooms. Side facing blooms are held well above the open growing plants with widely spaced nodes. An early bloomer that produces well for one so large, and a big root maker. Size 10x5.

Plant \$3.50

ROSELYN STRAIGHT A-SC-O Bl (Straight-Wells-Ruschmohr) General appearance is apricot yellow shaded and streaked scarlet red; very tips of petals are lemon yellow. Fairly large blooms. Long graceful stems hold the flowers well above the plants. Very early and prolific. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

RUDOLPH MOTZNIK A-ID-L (Retzer) 1949 A large lavender-pink with good substance, something unusual in this color. Stems are eight to ten inches long, very strong, holding the flowers at a forty-five degree angle. Size 11x5.

Plant \$1.00

SALLY KLEIN A-FD-Pk (Kelly-Parrella) General effect pink; described as Tyrian pink and pinard yellow with both colors showing in lines on the broad flat petals. Flowers have fine stems and good substance. A good variety for exhibition as it is a good producer of quality blooms. Size 9x4.

Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

SANTA CLAUS B-ID-Bi (Hendricks) A bi-color of scarlet tipped white and with the scarlet overlaid buff-yellow. Petals pointed and whirling like a pinwheel. A truly beautiful flower. Size 7x3.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

SARETT'S PINK FLAMINGO A-IC-Pk (Sarett-Ruschmohr) Outstanding in its class at shows. The color is Tyrian pink, with centers of empire yellow and tips of roseline pink. Blooms are well formed and of excellent substance. Centers and stems are excellent. Plant growth is vigorous; foliage dark green and tough. A free producer of flowers up to eleven inches in diameter. Size 9x4.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

MIDWEST SHOW

The 1951 Midwest show will be held in Kansas City, Mo., in the Municipal Auditorium, Sept. 22nd and 23rd. This show attracts many of the leading growers from all parts of the country each year. An early start with plans, and high enthusiasm among the members of the Greater Kansas City Dahlia Society, indicate that this show will live up to the fine traditions of the Midwest show.



SELLWOOD GLORY

SELLWOOD GLORY (Beyerle-Rocky River)

Here is one that is distinctive. Seven to eight inch blooms of mahogany overlaid purple, suffusing to distinct white edging of each petal. It is not a bi-color. Coloration of the flower is very uniform; not a single solid colored flower in more than a hundred hills grown here. A formal decorative, with good keeping qualities, no open centers, and good cutting stems. Very popular with our florists as it lends itself well to unusual effects in florist work. Even the foliage is attractive. Size 7x3.

Root \$3.00, Plant \$1.50

SHERWOOD'S PEACH A-ID-Au (Sher-

wood-Ruschmohr) This was the largest of the 1944 introductions in our plantings. Blooms have great depth and are carried facing side on cane-like stems. Plant growth is robust. Not an early bloomer but it is at its best for shows. Color is ochreous buff. Size 12x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

SILVER TIPS A-SC-R (Bennett & Beckmann) Light rose-red with lacinated petals, lightly tipped silver. Silver reverse shows as the petals twist. Flowers have exceptional depth, and it is one of the first in the garden to bloom. Size 9x6.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

SKYROCKET A-StC-R (Sarett-Ruschmohr) A clear vermillion red of very neat appearance. Petals are rather wide and at times may be classed semi cactus. Stems are extra long and stiff, holding the blooms well above the plants. Size 9x4.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00

***SNOWBALL** B-StC-W One of the finest white cactus sorts for exhibition. Blooms are quite large and deep. Stems are very good and the plants are good growers. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



SON OF SATAN

SON OF SATAN A-IC-R (Slocum) One of

the largest and brightest of its type, intense flame red on excellent stems. Blooms up to twelve inches in diameter. Tall, open bush growth. A sensation in any garden and a winner in any show. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

SOUTHERN ROSE A-ID-Pk (Dozier) One of

the best and most attractive of the 1945 introductions. Flowers are large and of brilliant rose pink. Stems are excellent. A good bloomer. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

STARDUST B-FD-Pk (Comstock) A good, clean pink, growing up to ten inches in diameter. Very fine stems hold the flowers facing the side. This is one that will be a factor on the show tables for some years to come because of its exhibition perfection. Size 8x5.

Plant \$2.00

STELLAETTE A-FD-Dk R (Delbrugge) A tall, rugged plant, producing velvety, deep red flowers of large size. Cane-like stems carry the blooms erect at all times. Size 9 1/2 x 4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

STEPHEN FOSTER A-IC-Au (Salem) This is one for the large cactus classes. Flowers are consistently ten to twelve inches in diameter. Plants are tall and very hardy; growing well under all conditions. Because of its all-around good habits and uniformly high quality, it is one of the few "first year" dahlias that we have recommended. The color of the flower is orange-buff, lightly suffused with Tyrian rose on both the face and back of petals. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***ST. THERESE B-StC-Lt Bl** Dainty in formation and coloring. The tightly rolled petals give the flower an "airy" appearance and the delicate coloring of light lilac pink with white centers adds up to real beauty in the pastel shades. Size 6x3.

Plant \$1.00

SUNBURST A-ID-Y (Smith) A massive flower of deep golden yellow. A really worthwhile addition to our list. Plants are strong growers. Stems are strong. Flowers are carried well above the foliage. Size 10x7.

Root \$1.50, Plant .75

SUPREME COMMAND A-FD-R (Boram-Parrella) Bright scarlet-red with a bronze sheen. Good grower with heavy foliage. Size 9x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

SYDNEY A-ID-L This is one of the finest New Zealand dahlias which has come to our notice. The color is a beautiful rose-pink with a tinge of gold throughout and at the base of the petals. Blooms are large in diameter and the petals roll back to the stem forming a massive flower. Stems are excellent. Plants tall. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



TERRY

TERRY A-SC-L (Zazo) One of the most distinctively formed dahlias we have ever seen. The petals are long and narrow with serrated tips; rolling back to the stem in the manner of a deep informal decorative, but they are revolute as in cactus types. The flowers are large and correspondingly deep. The color varies from orchid-pink to pure lavender. Plants are low but of sturdy growth. Size 10x6.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

THE CARDINAL A-SC-R (Baker-Ruschmohr) 1949. A nicely formed semi cactus of bright cardinal red. Plants are tall, strong growers with blooms standing well out of the foliage on perfect stems. Winner of the Derrill W.-Hart Medal in its pre-introduction year as the large dahlia with the highest average score at three Trial Grounds. Size 9x5.

Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

THE GOVERNOR A-FD-Y (Berwick) A large, bright, sulphur yellow, which is definitely a formal. True formals are scarce and this is a welcome addition. The petals are broad and turn back at the tips, giving the flower good depth. One of the leading winners in its class the past season. Size 9x4.

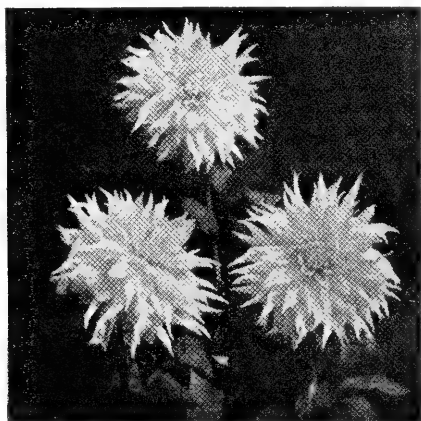
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

THE RANGER B-IC-Lt Bl (Salem) The color is true purple with white veins running the length of the petals; reverse is pure white, which shows on the face as the bloom matures and the petals roll and incurve. A dahlia for beauty as well as exhibition. Blooms are medium in size. Bushes tall. Size 8x4.

Plant .75

THE REAL GLORY A-FD-W (Goodacre) A pure waxy white of good size, notable for its exceptional substance and good keeping qualities. The flowers are well formed and are carried nicely on perfect stems. It is a real competitor in the white formal classes. Strong grower. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



TOPS

TOP FLIGHT A-SC-R (Dozier) A fairly large bloom of very "neat and trim" appearance. The color is bright blood red, which does not fade even in the hottest weather. Stems are long, holding the flower facing slightly up. Bushes are tall. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

TOPS A-SC-Y (Dozier) A real giant of the exhibition tables. The massive blooms are a clear yellow of one shade. Stems are good. Has won many awards as the largest bloom in the show. A well "finished" bloom has a decided tendency to be semi-cactus. Size 10x6.

Root \$2.00, Plant \$1.00

TWO IN ONE B-SC-Dk R (Wolfe-Rocky River) Ox-blood red with outstanding cut flower qualities. One of the first to bloom in the fields and very prolific. Petals have good substance. Occasional blooms are bicolors being tipped white. A fast grower with dark foliage and nodes well spaced. Size 6x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



TWO IN ONE

VALLEY QUEEN A-IC-OBL (Robens) A 1948 introduction of an unusual color combination of red, shades of brown, mahogany and tan, giving it a sort of "smoky" appearance. Blooms are large and of good quality. It will win consistently in its class at shows. A good grower and good bloomer. Size 10x5.

Root \$3.00, Pot Root \$2.25, Plant \$1.50

V-DAY A-ID-Pk (Hendricks) A new color of mulberry-rose. Blooms are large with good depth. Plants are vigorous and free branching. A profuse bloomer. Size 9x4 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

VICTORY A-FD-Pk (Asther) Here is a large dahlia with good depth that is very formidable in the formal pink class, as well as being a very pleasing variety in the garden. The color is rose-pink with a golden suffusion. Tall plants producing many fine blooms. Size 8x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

VICTORY ECLIPSE A-ID-Pk (Wolfe) One of the better 1948 introductions. The color is shrimp pink turning to peach pink as the bloom develops; the base of the petals and the reverse are canary yellow. A beautiful velvety sheen overlays the flower giving it an artificial appearance. Petals roll back to the stem. A clean grower and consistent in the production of quality blooms. Size 9x6.

Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



VIRGINIA B. TAGGERT

VIRGINIA B. TAGGERT A-FD-Pk (Pape-Rocky River) We believe that this big, pink formal is another sure-fire winner by the originator of "Mrs. Hester A. Pape". Blooms are normally about eleven inches in diameter by five and a half inches in depth. Stems are strong and erect, twelve to fourteen inches in length, holding flower at a forty-five degree angle. Blooms have good substance, holding the form well. Ideal type plants with heavy foliage and well spaced nodes. Size 11x5½.

Root \$10.00, Plant \$3.50

VIRGINIA RUTE A-SC-Dk R (Siebrecht) One of the outstanding dahlias in our list. Flowers are very large, deep, velvety, dark red of neat formation. Petals are broad and rolled to a point at the tips. Plants are tall, with blooms held high above the foliage on excellent stems. Early bloomer. Also a good root-maker. Size 11x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

CLUMPS

Whole, field grown clumps, as dug, will be available of most of the varieties listed in this catalog. Clumps are sold only for fall delivery; no clumps being held later than Dec. 15th. Clump price lists are sent only to those who ordered clumps the previous fall, and to those who request it for that particular season. Requests for the price lists may be sent now.



VOLCANO

VOLCANO A-FD-Or (Richardson) A very large, well-formed flower of great depth. This was a standout in our gardens from early in the season until frost. The color is orange-flame red. The plant is a very strong grower with heavy, leathery foliage, which is insect resistant. Size 10x6.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

WANDA MEADE B-ID-Bi (Parrella) Scarlet red tipped white with crinkled petals. Medium sized flowers which keep well. Very showy in the garden or display. Size 6x3.

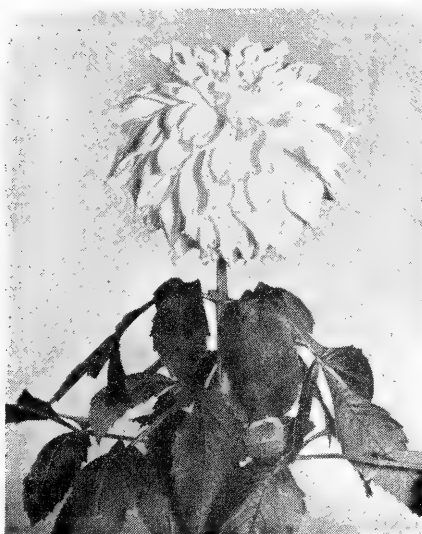
Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***WEISSER HIRSCH B-StC-W.** A very fine white cactus, with just a trace of lavender. Each petal is deeply cleft, giving the flower an appearance of great "fullness." Size 7x3 1/2.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

WHITE BEAUTY A-FD-W (Robens) Probably the largest of the white formals. Tall growing plants blooming at mid-season. Stems and quality of the flower suit it for exhibition.

Root \$2.00, Pot Root \$1.50, Plant \$1.00



WHITE FANTASY

WHITE FANTASY B-FD-W (Haugh-Rocky River) A heavy petaled, pure white, eight to ten inches in diameter and of great depth. It may be classed formal, but is quite border-line. Cane-like stems hold most blooms side facing, although the one in the accompanying illustration is a top facing bloom, selected to show extreme depth of the flower. Plants are clean, fast growers, producing flowers very early and abundantly throughout the season. Size 8x5.

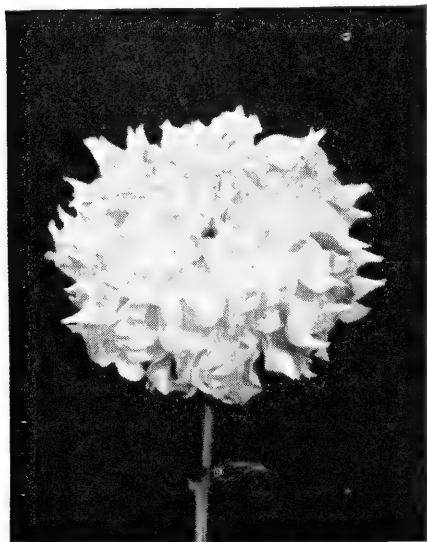
Root \$5.00, Pot Root \$3.50, Plant \$2.00

WHITEHALL A-SC-W (Silverio-Johnson) A very well formed white semi cactus, with numerous, rather narrow petals. Good substance, and the nice stems make it a good exhibition variety. We believe it does best if disbranched to about four canes. Size 9x4.

Plant \$3.50

WHITE WINNER B-ID-W (Wolfe) A long stemmed, full centered flower, with unusually heavy petal texture. Vigorous plants are covered with flowers from early season until frost, producing well in the hottest weather. Size 7x3.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75



WINDLASSIE

WINDLASSIE B-ID-W (Rocky River) One of the whitest white dahlias we know. Petals are overlaid with a glistening sheen. When fully developed, this is one of the most ball-shaped flowers in this list. Classed as a "B" flower it is almost alone in the white informal class. Grown to its maximum of nine and a half to ten inches it has beaten the largest white informals now being shown. Flowers cut when they are apparently "prime" continue to grow in water and the back petals close in tightly around the stem. In spite of its ball-shape it does not bruise easily when packed to take to show. An excellent variety that has an outstanding record of "best bloom" at shows. It is an open grower. Size 8x5.

Root \$3.00, Plant \$1.50

WINGS A-SC-Dk R (Geer) Dark carmine, almost blood-red. Long, strong stems. Early and free bloomer. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

WINONA A-SC-Lt Bl (Kilgore-Ruschmohr) Informal decorative to semi cactus. Light blend of pink and Naples yellow. Cane-like stems with the flowers facing the side. Size 7 1/2x3.

Plant \$2.50

***WM. H. SHINKFIELD A-ID-Au** A large Australian exhibition variety of real merit. Stems are excellent, holding the massive blooms erect, facing the side. The color is rich golden bronze. Twisting petals show the peach reverse. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

WOLFE'S GOLD A-SC-Y (Wolfe) A broad petaled flower of deep yellow. Plants are tall and vigorous with dark, glossy green foliage. Size 9 1/2x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

YELLOW GLORY A-SC-Y (Dahliadel) A very large, lemon yellow with curled and twisted petals. Attractive, with good exhibition qualities. Size 10x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

YOUR LUCKY STAR A-SC-Lt Bl (Wallace) A great favorite in our gardens. An unusual combination of dainty coloring in a large flower. The outer petals are lilac pink shading to a distinct white at the centers. Size 9 1/2x5.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***YOWU MATSUOKA A-IC-Dk R** A large ox-blood red of good form which, although we class it as semi-cactus, is often a true cactus. In either class it is usually a contender on the exhibition tables. Size 9x4.

Root \$1.50, Pot Root \$1.00, Plant .75

***ZENITH B-StC-Pr** An exhibition variety of merit. Nicely formed flowers with good substance. Deep reddish purple shading lighter toward the tips of petals. Size 6x3.

Plant .75

Small Flowered Dahlias

The small flowered sorts require less care and attention than the larger types. No disbudding is necessary; the smaller the flower, the better. They require less space than the large types and staking is unnecessary except for the taller growing sorts. All are selected for their free flowering traits. The varieties in the following list average twenty-four to thirty inches in height unless otherwise noted. Ordinary garden soil is preferable to "rich" soil for early and profuse blooming.

MINIATURES

All dahlias which normally produce flowers that do not exceed four inches in diameter, poms excluded, are known as miniatures. The types in the miniature group are the same as those in the larger types, such as cactus, semi cactus, decoratives, etc. See page 3 for type code.

	Root	Plant
*ANDREA'S ORANGE SC-Or Bright orange. A great favorite	\$.75	\$
*ARABESKA SC-Y One of the best yellow miniatures .....		.75
BO BO FD-LtBl Small, yellow flush-scarlet. Excellent for exhibition	1.50	.75
BRIGHT IDEA FD-Bi Dark red, tipped white; sometimes all red	1.50	.75
CORAL BLEND FD-LtBl Delicate shade of pink and cream .....		.75
DOUBLE VICTORY SC-R Bright red, with notched petal tips .....		.75
DRUIDSVILLE SC-W Small white semi-cactus, with lacy foliage .....		.75
FAIRY FD-Pk A long stemmed pink; nearly always to be found on the exhibition tables .....		.50
*FAVOURITE SC-Au Slightly large, attractively formed flowers with serrated petals. Buff color		1.00
GENEVA CRYSTAL WHITE SC-W Well, formed white with good substance. Fairly tall	1.50	.75
IKE FD-DrR Somewhat large, tall growing, deep blood red. Tips of petals slightly notched. Very popular .....		.75
JUBILANT ID-Or A good, cherry, inclined orange, miniature decorative. Very colorful .....		.75
*JUBILANT SC-Pk From Holland. Rosy lilac on fine erect stems .....		.75
LILLY BELLE FD-Pk Soft pink with lighter centers. Very useful as a cut-flower .....		.75



BO BO

LITTLE DIAMOND SC-Pk One of the finest. Bright rose pink. Excellent substance .....	.75
LITTLE PEACHES St-C Small, pink blended buff; general effect is a peach color .....	.50
LITTLE WISTERIA FD-L Wisteria shades with darker centers .....	.50
*LOMBARD'S VIOLET SC-Pr Nicely formed, purple, semi cactus. Long, slender stems. Inclined to be slightly above miniature size.....	1.00
MARKET GLORY SC-Pk A reliable cutflower of rose pink on good stems for cutting. Produces some oversized flowers .....	.50
MING ID-L A very attractively formed flower with wavy petals. Color is rich lavender .....	.75
NANCY FD-R Small, formal decorative of brilliant scarlet red .....	.50



ZEST

NORMA JEAN StC-BI A high quality cactus of geranium pink, flush-yellow. Fine for exhibition	1.50	.75
SUSAN R. SC-LtBI Small semi cactus of yellow flushed pink. Very attractive.	1.00	.50
WHITE FAWN FD-W One of the best whites for cutting and exhibition .....	.50	
ZEST FD-Bi Brilliant cardinal red, with each petal tipped white. One of the most uniformly marked bi-colors we have grown. Fairly tall	3.00	1.50

POMPONS

Fully double flowers, ball shaped or slightly flattened. Floral rays blunt or round at tips, and quilled, with rather regular arrangement of petals, as in formal decoratives. For exhibition they must be under two inches in diameter.

	Root	Plant
*ALBINO White pom from Holland. Good substance	\$	\$1.00
BETTY ANN A reliable, soft pink with a touch of lilac .....	.50	
BRASS BUTTON Deep yellow. One of the best.....		.75
BRONZE BEAUTY Autumn shades of bronzy orange. Unsurpassed as a cut flower, but somewhat large for exhibition .....	.50	
CLOVER A very small exhibition sort. A light blend of white faintly tinted pink, resembling a clover blossom .....	.50	

	Root	Plant
DEE DEE Deep lavender with darker center. Very long stems .....	.50	
EILEEN Classed as a bi-color; white edged purple. Good exhibition variety .....		.75
GIRSHAM Well formed pink with lighter centers	1.00	.50



GOLD DUST Tiny autumn of gold hues, sometimes lightly suffused red. Very early. 1.00 .50

GOLF BALL Autumn shades of buff-yellow distinctly edged red. Great depth75

ILA Very fine red 1.00

LITTLE DAVID Well formed, reddish orange75

LITTLE EDITH Small exhibition variety. Golden yellow with deep red at tips50

LITTLE MARVEL Vivid red, with excellent formation. Fine for exhibition or cutting.. .75

GOLD DUST

LITTLE ROSE Deep rose pink, exhibition sort	1.50	.75
MARGARET WILLIAMS One of the finest exhibition varieties, violet rose. Classed lavender and small		1.00
MISS MARJORY A tiny, well formed purple; an exceptional exhibition variety	2.00	1.00
MORNING MIST A popular white, generously edged lavender. A bit large, but one of the finest for cutting .....	.50	
MRS. FRENCH Very light pink, exhibition variety	1.00	.50
MRS. J. TELFER A leader among the whites		1.00
*REGAL Royal purple .....	.50	
*RHONDA Lavender with lighter centers. Exceedingly tight-quilled petals, which are very numerous. Almost as round as a ball. A strong candidate for "best pom".	2.00	1.00
ROSEGAY A gay little pom of light rose pink .....		.75
ROSIE A blend of lavender and rose, with lighter centers. Good exhibition variety .....		.75
*RUDD A dark wine red, well suited for cutting .....	.75	
SHERRY A deep purple for exhibition and cutting .....	.50	
VALDA A purple with very pronounced quilled petals. Reverse of petals are lavender, giving the flower an unusual two tone effect. A likely winner	1.50	.75
YELLOW GEM An old favorite; light yellow .....	.50	

OTHER SMALL TYPES

BRIGHT FLASH	A single dahlia of bright red. Fairly tall grower. Flowers four to six inches in diameter. Hard to beat .....	.50
*BISHOP OF LLANDAFF	A miniature duplex (two or three rows of petals). Brilliant red with sharply contrasting centers of gold. Distinctive, dark bronzy-green foliage, which is popular in arrangements .....	.75
PEQUOT YELLOW	Large yellow single. One of the best of its type .....	.75
RED DELIGHT	A large collarette, with a single row of red petals, and a row of bright yellow petaloids around the center. Four inch blooms. Very striking	1.00 .50
SATAN WHITE	A white collarette about four inches in diameter, with a collar of white petaloids around the yellow center .....	.50
TANGO CENTURY	A four inch single of light autumn shades .....	.50
VERA HIGGINS	An anemone. Low grower, with three inch flowers consisting of a single row of fawn colored petals around a large orange "pin cushion" center. A very distinct novelty .....	.75

BALLS

Having the same characteristics as poms, except size. Miniature balls are two to four inches in diameter; the true exhibition ball is over four inches in diameter.

ALICE J.	Pink. The leader in its color.....	.75
CLARA CLEMENS	Dark red, tipped white. A bi-color that is really attractive .....	.75
DUSKY	A miniature ball of very dark red, almost black .....	.75
JEAN KERR	White, and an old favorite .....	.75
ORANGE GLOW	Orange edged red. A good ball, and a most striking color	1.00 .50
ROSY DAWN	Golden yellow lightly edged red. Highly regarded for exhibition and cutting .....	.50

VISITORS ALWAYS WELCOME

Visitors are welcome at the ROCKY RIVER DAHLIA GARDENS at all times of the year. Make this a stop when in the vicinity of Cleveland. Gardens are located about eight miles from downtown Cleveland, within two miles of all routes west.

FIELD DAY

Our first "Dahlia Field Day" last fall proved so popular that we are already planning another for next fall. The date will be October 7th, rain or shine. In case of bad weather, a show will be set up inside, and there will be a special feature, such as the flower arrangement demonstration of last fall. All who read this are to consider it their invitation to be present. Our forty thousand hills should be in full bloom at that time; an attraction which brings visitors here from almost every state in the country.



MR. PAPE, GROWER OF THE SEED WE OFFER

The growing of dahlias from seed is rapidly becoming a "side hobby" of dahlia enthusiasts. Each dahlia produced from seed is a new variety, and the one who produces it is privileged to name it and control the stock of it. Altho a great majority of the new varieties produced from seed are inferior to existing varieties, the thrill of anticipation in watching the first blooms open on each plant, and the greater thrill when something outstanding appears, makes the growing of seedlings a most fascinating project.

Sow dahlia seed during the month of March in flats, or flower pots, with good drainage. Soil should be porous. Place the seeds on top of the soil and then cover the seeds with about half an inch of horticultural grade Vermiculite. Sand is a satisfactory substitute for Vermiculite, but will require more attention to keep it properly moist. Water as often as necessary to maintain moisture at the seed level. The first seedlings will appear in a few days, while others may require a month, or several weeks to come up. High germination is largely dependent upon maintaining a proper supply of moisture over the entire period.

Seedlings may be transplanted to other flats (of soil) or into flower pots after they have been up about a week.

CALIFORNIA GROWN DAHLIA SEED

100 seed of large flowered decoratives.....	5.00 net
100 seed of cactus varieties.....	5.00 net
100 seed of large flowered semi-cactus.....	5.00 net
1000 seed, any type or mixed.....	40.00 net

SEEDLING PLANTS

For those who do not have the facilities for growing the seedling plants (seed sown indoors March 1st to 15th), we are offering seedling plants. These plants are from the same high grade seed offered above. The plants are carefully grown and "hardened off," and are ready for the garden when received. Priced as follows:

\$2.00 net per dozen out of flats (no soil).

Cultural Hints

Although dahlias may be grown in almost any ordinary garden soil, to produce a beautiful effect in massed color with but little attention, they respond very readily to a little extra care.

Fine dahlias are the result of a number of factors, most important of which are: (1) good vigorous disease-free stock; (2) choice of varieties which naturally produce high quality blooms; (3) location of the garden; (4) proper planting; (5) cultivation; (6) intelligent fertilization and spraying; (7) pruning and dis-budding; and (8) the successful winter storage of the clumps.

Factors (1) and (2) need no comment other than that varieties which we offer in this catalogue are the result of several years of careful selection from the finest novelties placed on the market from all parts of the world. Each year we try many new sorts, then discard those which have no definite place in the better class gardens, and offer only the best to our customers. Our fields are carefully and frequently inspected. All inferior plants and those showing any symptoms of disease are destroyed. Our cultural methods are productive of the very finest quality roots and plants obtainable.

Selection of the location for the garden is usually quite restricted, but fortunately dahlias will do well in any type of soil and in a wide variety of climate. A good site is one that receives several hours of sunlight each day and has good drainage, so that water does not stand on the ground very long after rains. More important than the type of soil, or the location of the garden, is the condition of the soil at planting time, and during the growing season. We believe that more failures with dahlias are due to the lack of proper conditioning of the soil than to any other single factor. This is especially regrettable since it is a factor which may be easily controlled.

The soil of the garden should be kept loose while the plants are growing, especially in the early part of the season. Light, sandy soils need the least preparation, providing they contain enough humus to hold a sufficient amount of moisture. Humus may be supplied by planting a cover crop of rye in the fall to spade under in the spring, peat moss mixed into the soil, barnyard manures, and by vegetative refuse such as lawn grass clippings, leaves, etc.

Heavy clay soils may be made lighter by the generous use of furnace ashes or cinders mixed with the soil of the garden, or just in the hills. Lime also tends to loosen the soil but should not be used oftener than every four or five years and never in connection with barnyard manures. A cover crop of rye also aids in the loosening or lightening of the soil. Stirring the soil frequently to a depth of five or six inches helps to maintain the soil in proper condition. It must be remembered that the tender roots of the dahlia will not reach out as readily in search of food, in hard ground, as they will in looser soil. The dahlia is a very heavy "feeder" and needs a large, efficient, root system. Also, air and water penetrate more easily into loose soil to aid in the chemical transformation of soil elements into plant food.

Spade the garden two or three weeks before planting time. Leave the surface rough until actual setting of the roots or plants. Never try to "fit" the soil when it is so wet that it sticks to the tools. Planting should not be started until the soil has started to warm up in the spring, which in the latitude of northern Ohio is about May 15th to May 20th. Planting may be continued until June 15th or later.

We suggest planting in furrows or trenches about five inches deep, running the length of the row. Place the root flat in the bottom of the trench and cover with two or three inches of soil. Fill in the rest of the trench as the plant grows. Rows should be at least three, or preferably, four feet apart. Plants in the rows should be thirty-six inches apart when planting large sorts. (Small type dahlias sixteen to twenty-four inches apart.) Stakes to support the plant later, may be driven at planting time, five or six inches from the eye or sprout. In planting green plants, we suggest soaking the ball of soil on the roots in a bucket of water for several minutes before planting. This eliminates watering after planting, thereby preventing "puddling" of the soil surrounding the plants. Our plants require no shading as they are well hardened. Plants which have

been en route for five or six days may be acclimated to open air conditions by setting them in the shade for a day or two after they are received. We do not recommend washing the soil off the roots before planting as is sometimes done. We have found that shallow planting of plants is conducive to better clump formation. For this reason we recommend that the ball of soil surrounding the plant in the pot be covered with no more than an inch of soil when planted in the garden.

Many failures with "GREEN PLANTS" are due to improper cultural methods at the start of the growing season. Normal growth should be the aim. It is not uncommon for the gardener to employ all methods within his knowledge to get his plants off to a fast start. A fast growth is also a soft growth which is easily injured by the heat and dry weather of mid-summer. Such injuries result in a check to the plant and a resultant hardening of the plant tissues. When the tissues become hard, or woody, they lose their properties to expand, or grow. Thereafter, no greater amounts of plant food can pass up through the stalk than was the case when the hardening took place. Growth practically ceases. When this has occurred, first class results can be obtained only by cutting the plant back to the ground and starting all over. In many cases this will be too late to obtain blooms.

Hardening may also be caused by a number of other factors. In some cases the condition may have been induced by planting too early, when the soil is too cold for normal growth. Some other factors which may cause this condition are: setting plants in the garden which have not been properly "hardened off" in cold frames, allowing the plants to dry out, excessive water, lack of cultivation, root injuries due to insects or fertilizers, as well as a number of others not so common. When growth has been normal the plant can cope with conditions which would cause a soft plant to suffer a check.

Cultivate once or twice each week to a depth of five or six inches in the early part of the season. Right next to the plant cultivation should not be as deep or some of the roots are likely to be cut off or injured. When the plants are in bloom and the spaces between the plants are pretty well filled with foliage no further cultivation will be necessary.

Water only in very dry weather. One thorough soaking is far better than several light sprinklings. Frequent watering brings the roots too near the surface where they are quickly injured by heat or drought. More water will be required after the plants start blooming than earlier in the season.

There are a number of elements in the soil which are needed for proper plant growth. Of these elements there are only three which are likely to be present in lesser amounts than needed by the plant. They are NITROGEN, PHOSPHORUS, and POTASH. In order to arrive at an intelligent fertilizer program we must understand the purpose of the above elements to the plant.

NITROGEN is needed for bush growth, dark green foliage, and large flowers. Plants growing in soil which is lacking in nitrogen show a yellowish cast to the leaves, low growth, failure to develop buds properly, and small flowers of poor color. Too much of this element produces a tall growth, soft plants, delays blooming, weakens stems, and reduces the keeping qualities of the roots in winter storage. It will injure leaves and roots if applied directly, or too close, to them. The common sources of nitrogen are cover crops, dried blood, fish scraps, barnyard manures and commercial fertilizers.

PHOSPHORUS is the most important from the dahlia grower's standpoint. It is essential in all plant functions. It hastens blooming, increases root development, stiffens the stems, increases the general vitality of the plant, and it overcomes the harmful effects of excessive nitrogen as well as certain other adverse soil conditions. Phosphorus is not harmful even when applied in excessive quantities. The common sources are: super-phosphate, double superphosphate, and bone meal. The latter also contains a small amount of nitrogen.

POTASH increases the general vigor of the plant, it is essential in the chemical changes occurring in the plant, and root formation is dependent upon its presence. The common sources are: muriate of potash, and sulphate of potash. Hardwood ashes are sometimes used as a source of potash but are not to be recommended owing to their variability in potassium (potash) content.

As a general thing, it is advisable to broadcast an 0-20-20 fertilizer over the garden about two weeks before planting. Five or six pounds per hundred square feet of space is a good application. It should be thoroughly mixed into the soil when digging as the phosphate element is not readily moved down into the soil by water action. In some instances, owing to unfavorable soil reactions, it may be advisable to concentrate this application in the hole as it is prepared for planting. In this case, mix a good handful of the fertilizer in the soil under and around the plant. Avoid having any of the fertilizer in direct contact with the roots. This latter method will often remedy the failure of plants to make good clumps of roots. 0-20-20 is a commercial fertilizer formula indicating; no nitrogen elements, 20 per cent phosphorus and 20 per cent potash.

In average garden soil it will not be advisable to apply a nitrogeaneous fertilizer at planting time, but if experience has proven that satisfactory growth early in the season is not possible without it, a small amount of barn-yard manures (well rotted) may be mixed with the soil at planting time. Nitrogen fertilizers are more satisfactorily used later in the season, after buds are formed, to give extra size to the blooms. A small quantity scattered lightly around the plant, not nearer than a foot from the stalk, and watered into the soil will decidedly increase flower size. One or two more, very light, applications at intervals of a week or ten days may further increase size. Dried blood and sheep manures are commonly available sources of nitrogen at most supply dealers. It should be noted that with the application of a nitrogen fertilizer the keeping qualities of the roots is reduced. Each subsequent application further reduces this keeping property and excessive application will injure the plant, and in cases, destroy it. Also, such applications tend to reduce the vitality of the stock for the following year. It will be well for each grower to determine which is of greater importance to him; extreme size, or good keeping roots of high vitality. Many leading exhibitors sacrifice their stock for utmost size of bloom, and purchase, or grow, other stock for the following year. Others try to strike a happy medium and still others avoid nitrogen fertilizers for "forcing" and depend on heavy disbudding and pruning for comparable results.

Regardless of which of the above plans are followed, some disbudding must be employed to bring out all the size possible in a bloom. After the buds appear it will be noted that they usually come in clusters of three. The one in the center is generally the strongest. Remove the other two and the effort that the plant would expend in producing flowers from them goes to the terminal bud which is left. The next two or three sets of branches (at each leaf below the terminal bud) may also be removed, further increasing the size of the bloom to be produced. Be sure, however, that at least one set of branches is left to produce the next flowers.

Many varieties have a tendency to grow straight up with a single stalk. If a bushy plant is desired pinch out the top of the plant when it is about eighteen inches tall. Other varieties may produce too many branches in which case some may be cut out. Plants which have been pinched out may be dis-budded as per instructions above.

Successful control of insects is of prime importance in most localities, owing to the direct damage they do to the plants and the indirect damage caused by the insects carrying diseases from one plant to another. The first principles of effective control are proper insecticides and thorough applications at frequent intervals.

DDT has proven so highly successful as a control for many of the insects infesting dahlias that it is now the basis of nearly all our insect control recommendations. On those insects not controlled by DDT, we recommend a material that is compatible with DDT and can be used in the same spray or dust. Wherever DDT is recommended, either a 3% dust or a spray containing $\frac{3}{4}$ pound of actual DDT per hundred gallons is meant unless otherwise specified.

In the pest control program at our Rocky River farm, we use a spray as it is somewhat more effective and the material remains effective for a somewhat longer period on the plants. Spraying at intervals of two weeks is sufficient for excellent results in controlling most pests. Dusts may need to be applied at weekly or ten day intervals. We suggest that applications be not made oftener than necessary for good control.

The efficiency of DDT is due to the fact that it is long lasting in it's effectiveness against insects, and because it is not necessary that the insects be present at the time of application. Any of the insects controlled by it will be killed simply by walking across sprayed surfaces as much as two weeks after applied. Rain does not greatly reduce the effectiveness of the material on the plants. Application may be made at any time of the day. DDT is compatible with most insecticides, except those containing lime, and may be applied at the same time in one application.

If a dust is preferred, a 3% dust can be purchased ready to use, which will do the job as well as dusts of higher concentrations, and with less possibility of ill effects to plants. If a 3% dust can not be purchased in your locality, a dust of higher percentage of DDT may be reduced to 3% by adding the proper amount of talc or sulphur. Never use lime with DDT.

The spray which we use is made up to contain $\frac{3}{4}$ pound of actual DDT crystals to 100 gallons of water. To make up the spray, a wettable powder should be used. Most of the powders on the market for this purpose also contain spreaders so that it is not necessary to add anything to the powder. We use Deenate 25W manufactured by duPont, which contains 25% DDT, or one fourth of each pound. Thus it will require three pounds of the 25% material to supply the $\frac{3}{4}$ pound of actual DDT needed for 100 gallons of water. This is approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce per gallon.

DDT is not soluble in water but mixes readily to form a suspension (materials suspended in water). Since it is a suspension, it is necessary to keep the material well agitated after mixing until used. In this form (suspension), DDT is not injurious to the user and can easily be washed off the hands. However, it is well to avoid contact of the material with the skin as much as possible.

CAUTION: Be sure the material you purchase is made specifically for application to plants.

APHIDS cause a lessening of vitality by sucking plant juices. Easily detected as they usually are found in clusters on the stems and around buds. Soft bodied insects which remain quite stationary on the plant. They may be black, red or green. Control by dusting or spraying with contact insecticides such as nicotine sulfate (Black Leaf 40), pyrethrum extracts or rotenone according to manufacturer's directions. DDT is partly effective on aphids but can not be relied upon to control them completely at all times. However, the suggested materials for aphid control can be combined with DDT.

CORN BORES drill holes into the stalk, usually at a leaf or branch. They live and grow inside the stalk, eventually enlarging their bores until a portion of the plant is so weakened that it breaks down. The adult moth of the corn borer lays it's eggs on a leaf. As the eggs hatch the larva starts moving toward the stalk eating tiny trails in the leaf surface. It is at this time, only, that control measures are effective. DDT is a very effective control. The material must be present on the plant surfaces as the eggs hatch and the larva start for the stalk. For best results it may be advisable to apply the DDT at shorter intervals during the short hatching period. Your County Agricultural Agent may be able to tell you when that period will be.

CUCUMBER BEETLES are sometimes quite serious pests of dahlias. They eat holes in the petals of the flowers, disfiguring the blooms. There are two common types of the cucumber beetle. One is the Twelve Spotted Beetle, characterized by twelve black spots on the greenish wings. The other is the Striped Beetle, which has alternate black and yellow stripes on the wings. Chlordane, used as a 5% dust or as a spray according to manufacturer's instructions, has been found highly successful in their control. Cryolite is also an effective control.

CUT WORMS hide under clods or in the soil during the day and emerge at night to cut off young plants, usually at soil level. If these pests are not too numerous they may be controlled by carefully searching the top inch or two of soil within a few inches of the plant and destroying the grub which is often two inches long and fleshy. Heavy infestations may be controlled by scattering poison bran mash lightly over the garden area. DDT is effective for climbing cutworms and others when they must cross sprayed or dusted surfaces.

GRASSHOPPERS need no description. Chlordane is very effective against grasshoppers used as for Cucumber Beetles. Damage to dahlias can largely be prevented by spraying, or dusting, a wide area around the dahlia plot, thereby killing them before they get to the dahlias. No damage has been noted to dahlia foliage when this material has been applied to the plants, and when it is not practical to treat adjoining areas, the spraying of the plants will satisfactorily eliminate the grasshoppers.

JAPANESE BEETLES which are very destructive to blooms, and their presence readily detected, can be controlled by DDT sprays. Treating the soil, in which the adult beetles lay their eggs, with DDT will destroy the grubs before they emerge from the ground in the spring. Five pounds of a 10% DDT per 1000 square feet is the usual recommendation. Lawns thus treated are not harmed.

LEAF EATING INSECTS AND CATERPILLARS, whose presence is evident by their eating of foliage, readily controlled by spraying or dusting with stomach poisons such as arsenicals. DDT also seems to control, either as a spray or dust.

LEAF HOPPERS are small greenish-yellow, flying insects which are very active in warm weather. Disturbing the plant will cause them to fly rapidly away and they can best be detected in this way. They are usually found on the under sides of the leaves sucking the plant juices, causing the edges of the leaves to turn yellow, eventually browning and destroying entire leaves at the bottom of the plants. Previous controls have not been very effective unless applied every two or three days. DDT will control them almost 100%.

RED SPIDER MITE, or simply red spider, are very small black and white to brownish, minute insects, nearly always found on under sides of the leaves. A magnifying glass is necessary to see these tiny insects but their damage is apparent by browning of the lower, and to lesser degree, the upper surfaces of foliage. Under sides of the leaves usually appear to have "rusty" areas and a sort of silky appearance. In the past they have not been serious pests of the dahlia except in isolated cases. However, if DDT is used as a control for other insects, it is likely that red spider mite will be very prevalent and cause much damage if not promptly controlled. To make matters worse, DDT kills the predators or parasites which normally feed on the mites.

Parathion has proven very effective in the control of red spider mite when used at the rate of one half pound of 15% wettable powder to 100 gallons of water. If a dust is preferred, a 1% dust will give excellent results. This can be made by adding fourteen pounds of dusting talc to one pound of the 15% powder. Aside from the precautions to prevent contamination of the skin and clothing of the operator, it is close to ideal. No foliage burn or injury to blooms has been observed. Parathion may be used in DDT sprays or dusts, but should not be used oftener than necessary to keep red spider under control.

TARNISHED PLANT BUGS are small plant bugs about a quarter of an inch long, brown mottled with shades of red and yellow. They are seldom seen on the plants as they fly away at the slightest disturbance. The bugs puncture the stalk, stems and buds, causing small black spots. Growth of stung part is severely checked, causing a shortening between nodes of the plant, shortening of stems, and causing buds to open one-sided or to fail to open at all. Badly infested plants are short, very bushy and never produce presentable blooms. DDT has proven highly effective in the control of this troublesome pest which has been very difficult to control before.

THRIPS are very small, light greenish-yellow to dark brown insects which may be found by close examination of unfolded leaf tips and among petals of the flowers. A magnifying glass will aid in finding them as they are almost invisible to the naked eye. They cause malformed, dark spotted and blistered appearance of the leaves and often result in stunting of the plants. They are easily controlled with DDT. The Tarter Emetic and brown sugar spray, previously recommended, is still considered an adequate spray material.

Considerable success in keeping down the ravages of pests has been obtained by some growers by frequent, over-head watering, during the hottest part of the day. The water is turned on for a couple of hours every two or three days. This method is more practical on light, well drained soils than on the heavier soils which may become saturated to the detriment of the plant.

DISEASES rob the plants of vitality, and in the case of some diseases, eventually destroy the plants. Control methods require destruction of all infected plants as the symptoms become apparent. Control of insects prevent spread.

MILDEW, common in the fall, is well-known. Control by dusting the under side of lower leaves with dusting sulphur, about Sept. 1st. One application will suffice for the season.

After the frost has destroyed the plants in the fall cut the stalk off at the ground. An ordinary saw is fine for this. If possible leave the clump in the ground for a week or ten days before digging. A long tined fork is best for digging the clumps. Be careful not to break or even strain the necks of the tubers. One person, with a fork, on each side of the clump to be dug can lift the clump out with less damage. Do not leave the clumps exposed to the sun or wind for more than a few minutes. If the clumps are too moist to store at once dry them off a bit in the shade or basement. Cut the stalk off to within a couple of inches of the crown. This largely helps to prevent stem rot later.

Winter storage of clumps offers a problem for which it is difficult to make specific recommendations. No method is universally satisfactory. It is often necessary to try several methods before hitting upon one which fits your particular conditions. For that reason we will outline a few of the ones which have proven to be among the most successful.

(1) Most primitive, but very good, is the digging of the clump with as much soil adhering as possible. The clump in the soil is stored in a cool part of the basement or fruit cellar, usually with some additional cover. If roots start to shrivel, a little water may be added to the soil.

(2) Clumps are placed right side up in a single layer on the floor, or specially made frames, and soil filled in around them leaving the crown and stalk exposed. Enough water is added from time to time to keep the soil moist enough for growth.

(3) Clumps may be cleaned by washing and packed in boxes or barrels with some packing medium to fill in the spaces between the roots. Such materials as sand, ashes, peat moss, shavings, sawdust, leaves and like materials have been used for this purpose for many years. However, since the recent development of expanded mica, sold under such trade names as Terralite, Agrilite, Vermiculite etc., it has been found that this material is far superior to any of the others. It is sterile and it's properties for absorbing and holding excess moisture tends to maintain a nearly ideal condition around the roots. We are recommending this as a starting method for beginners.

(4) If large quantities of clumps are being stored, they may be packed tightly together in barrels or boxes without being washed and the container tightly covered with several layers of newspapers. No packing medium is used in this case, the close packing of the clumps tending to prevent excessive evaporation.

There are two schools of thought in regard to proper preparation of the clumps prior to packing away. One favors a thorough drying of the clumps before they are put away. The other prefers packing the clumps immediately after digging unless they are extremely wet. We believe in the latter method, which has been successful for us, because it more nearly simulates conditions of the wild state of the dahlia plant, where it remains in the ground all year around. Method No. 2 above probably comes closest to the native state of wintering, and were is not for the space needed for it, and "housing" of so much soil, it would be nearest ideal.

Regardless of method used for storing, it is very important that an examination of the clumps be made about once a month during the storage period. If it is found that rot or mold has set in, greater air circulation should be provided. If roots are shrivelling it may be necessary to add a little moisture and give the containers more covering.

Ideal storage temperatures are from forty to forty five degrees, altho no noticeable harm occurs at temperatures down to just above freezing and up to sixty five

or seventy degrees. Proper humidity of the air in the storage room is an aid to good results; it being advisable in some cases to place a pail or tub of water in the storage room. In other cases it will be advisable to provide for additional circulation or drying of the air. Experience and observation will eventually determine a successful method for your conditions.

The clumps may be divided at any time but it is best to wait until the eyes or sprouts show distinctly. Never plant the entire clump. For best results divide it so that there is but one sprout to each division. Usually good clumps will average four or more divisions.

We will be glad to answer any further questions regarding these or any other phases of dahlia culture. OUR SERVICE DOES NOT END WITH THE SALE.

How To Handle Cut Flowers So They Will Keep

The life of dahlia blooms after they are cut may be very much prolonged by a few simple precautions taken at the time of cutting.

First of all, cut only FULLY MATURED blooms. Flowers with a withered petal or two on the back will keep longer, under similar conditions, than young blooms. If desired, the withered petals may be picked, or cut off. Cut a longer stem than will be necessary in the vase or container, for which the flowers are wanted.

Cut the flowers early in the morning before they start to wilt, or in the evening after they have revived from the effects of the sun and winds of the day. Make the cut with a sharp knife so that the microscopic tubes in the stem, which supply water to the flower head, are not crushed.

Flowers should be cut at least eight hours before it is planned to use them. As soon after cutting as possible, the stems should be placed in deep cool water in a cool, draughtless and dark part of the basement. When putting the flowers in water in the basement, it is to considerable advantage, to trim off an inch or two of the stem under water. This cuts off the portion of the stem into which air may have entered the microscopic tubes and choked off the supply of water passing up to the flower head. When the supply of water fails, of course the flowers wilt.

After the period of "hardening" or "finishing" in the basement, the flowers may be used for their intended purpose. In placing them in their permanent containers it is well to again trim off a small portion of the stem under water. In fact, this should be done each time the stem is out of water for more than a moment. Use only CLEAN water and CLEAN containers; factors which are important but often overlooked. Thereafter change the water once a day and trim off the stems. Set the containers out of direct sunlight and draughts. Follow the foregoing suggestions and you will find the dahlia a long-lasting flower.

POINTERS FOR EXHIBITORS

Success as an exhibitor consists of a great deal more than the ability to grow fine specimen blooms. Experience is very important. Don't be discouraged by a few failures. Learn from the failures while gaining experience.

Start your preparations early. It requires about four weeks, from the time buds first show, until they are fully open. Go over your garden and select buds which should be ready about show time. Disbud them a little more than you ordinarily do. Take out some of the branches if there are more than the four, or six, you wish to grow. Don't spend your time on buds from anything but good plants.

When buds start to show color, it may be well to cover them with bushel baskets, or other protection, to prevent fading and damage by the elements.

The day before the show, examine all the blooms and mark those which should be just right for cutting. Plan to cut the blooms at least twelve hours before time to set up at the show.

Many fine blooms are ruined, enroute to the show, which could have been saved by more careful packing. Large, deep, corrugated boxes are commonly used to transport the flowers. A good layer of shredded wax paper put in the bottom of the box will prevent much damage to the flowers.

Pack the blooms with the longest stems in the box first, with the flower heads at the end, and stems toward the center. Several rows may be placed in each box, but do not allow the blooms to overlap, or the stems to rub the back of the flowers at the other end of the box. A wad of the shredded paper, properly placed, can prevent undue rubbing. See that the petals on the backs of the flowers are not folded, as such petals will show unsightly bruises shortly after being unpacked. Make sure that the cover of the box, if one is used, does not rub against the face of the flowers.

As soon as the show is reached, unpack, and trim about an inch off the end of each stem, just before putting them in water, or better yet, trim the stem under water. Allow them to stand for an hour, or so, before setting them up on the show table. Wilted flowers will revive during that time. In the meantime, you can be making out your entry tags, and taking care of other details, such as checking the schedule. Be sure you know the show rules, and what the classes you are entering call for. Many fine exhibits have to be disqualified because the schedule and rules are not followed. Consult the show superintendent when in doubt.

Proper staging of the exhibit helps a lot. Try to have proportion of stem, flower, and vase. Good flowers, poorly shown, often fail to gain favorable recognition from the judges. Ideal stem lengths are from twenty-four to thirty inches; less than eighteen usually detracts from the exhibit. Stems should be straight, and strong enough to stand erect without bending. Blooms should face the side or at an up angle; never down. Flowers that "hang their heads" receive little consideration from the judges. Flowers with "open centers", or "green centers", have no chance at all. Centers should be full, round, and the petals around the center should have a fairly uniform development. Placement of the bloom on the stem is quite important. The visible part of the stem, below the flower head, should form a straight line up to the center of the flower, when viewed directly from the front.

It is best to select blooms with a fairly round contour. Many lopsided blooms look well at first glance, but will not survive the critical inspection of the judges. The most common instances of lopsidedness are found in flowers which have some of the upper petals sagging toward the bottom. This is usually caused by wilting, while on the plant, or by the weight of moisture from rain, or dew. A waterproof shade during the opening period will prevent much of it. Carefully rearranging the petals by hand, after cutting, will remedy minor cases of lopsidedness.

Withered, wilted, or bruised petals on the backs of the flower will score against your entry. Blooms from which such petals have been plucked, will be scored as though the bad petals were still present.

Many exhibitors overlook the importance of good foliage, and sufficient foliage. Leaves showing insect injury, disease, or mechanical damage are taken into account by judges. No foliage is worse than poor foliage. Two sets of leaves usually show up the blooms to best advantage.

Size alone will not win. In selecting blooms for entry, select primarily for perfection. You will find that all-around perfection is quite closely tied up with suitable size.

Remember that judges are judges because of years of experience as growers, exhibitors, and students of dahlia perfection. They know the importance of factors which seem trivial to others. Don't criticize them. They make a great many decisions in a very short time, and as a whole, have a very small percentage of error. If properly approached, most judges will gladly point out the flaws in your entry, but do not approach him until he has finished judging. Do not embarrass him by asking him to criticize the placing by another judge. If you wish to ask questions, ask the judge who worked that class.

Above all, be a good sport, win or lose. Remember the old adage: "Laugh and the world laughs with you;—cry and you cry alone."

